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NEW REMEDIES
Dispensary
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NEAR COMMERCIAL
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in all its forms, Seminal
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GIBBON, a physician who has
special study for years,
the most inveterate case,
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the limbs, confused vision
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By inclosing Ten
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Francisco quacks and pre-
sworn to certificates, take
the self-styled doctors, whose
in the daily and weekly
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too lazy to work at their
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keepers, etc. The only
is to make inquiry—it will
may save you many regrets.
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SUGARS!!
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JOHN DOLAN
Assessor of Multnomah County
1874
NOTICE.
AND SHIP MASTERS. THE
McHardy in the firm of TIL
Stevedores ceased on the 1st
THOS F TILDEN

Morning Oregonian.
THE UNION
VOL. XIV.—NO. 171.
PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1874.
PRICE—TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Synopsis of the Report of Plymouth Church Investigating Committee—Mr Beecher Pronounced Not Guilty.

NEW YORK, August 23.—The *Herald* gives the following synopsis of the forthcoming report of the Plymouth Church Investigating Committee. The report is a lengthy document, given in two parts. One is a mere report of evidence, the other giving conclusions of the Committee. Of course, these are all in favor of Beecher. The statement of Tilton is first taken up and gone over by piecemeal and each main allegation is set plainly forth without [illegible] the principal prominence being given of course to alleged criminal commerce between Beecher and Tilton's wife. This is compared with statements made on cross examination and tergiversation there used. It is there shown that the statements of what is now known as the ankle scene are not supported by the evidence of any person who claims to have been a witness to it, inasmuch as he could not swear to its taking place at any particular time during a period of nine years. The report then goes on to review Tilton's allegations of personal chastity and claims of high moral character compared with evidence of other persons as to his alleged corrupt practices and criminal conduct, notably in the case of the girl known as Bessie Turner, whose evidence is given to show that Tilton [illegible] to be what he is not. Therefrom is [illegible] showing that Tilton [illegible] what he flatly contradicts in another. The Committee in giving its [illegible] to this particular branch of the subject [illegible] rule that in law his entire testimony as he is shown to have committed perjury is worthless. The report then [illegible] of other important witnesses, among [illegible] Mrs Stanton, coming at length to the [illegible] of Mrs Tilton, giving her [illegible] that her husband and [illegible] of his [illegible] further showing distinct contradiction of [illegible]'s accusations. Mrs Tilton's evidence is also [illegible] to give her denial of having [illegible] criminal relations with her pastor and her own explanations of several of the most prominent portions of her letters. From this the report proceeds to the short statement of Frank Moulton as given to the Committee, and dismisses it briefly as having [illegible] anybody. Finally [illegible] is taken up and contrasted with [illegible] of the [illegible] serious of Tilton's charges, [illegible] that circumstances in themselves appear [illegible] in reality capable of explanation. After this review given in detail of the more [illegible] of the entire controversy, the [illegible] the whole matter pro and con, [illegible] the one hand a man standing before all the world with a great reputation for spotless purity, Christian character and moral worth, on the other a man of proven bad and criminal character [illegible] making accusations against the former, [illegible] nothing to prove his story except personal [illegible] proven in part to be perjury and supported by some letters which may mean a dozen [illegible] one meaning given to them. This story [illegible] all having any connection with the [illegible] end. The circumstances as well as the [illegible] of proof all are on one side. The Committee find that Henry Ward Beecher is not guilty of the [illegible] preferred against him.

The Kentucky Riot.

LANCASTER, Ky, August —Two hundred men of the state militia arrived this morning. All is [illegible] the blacks and whites having ceased hostilities and disbanded. At the house of Mr Sellers [illegible] the fighting occurred on account of the [illegible] of a white man the blacks who were in [illegible] escaped with one exception. Two men were killed. United States troops entered in time to save the blacks from further injury. The [illegible] are demoralized. Two or three whites wounded in the fight are recovering. A [illegible] that four blacks were killed and two [illegible] to death in Sellers house. Thirty five blacks have been captured and placed under guard, [illegible] of them being ring leaders in the riots. It is [illegible] that no further trouble will be ex[illegible]

WASHINGTON CITY.

[illegible] for the Pacific Coast

WASHINGTON, August 23.—The following postal [illegible] ordered for the Pacific Coast during the past week. Offices established at Four Lakes, [illegible] W T, Edward J Turner [illegible] Plain, Clarke county W T, Henry [illegible] Postmaster at Washougal [illegible] W T, George W Hart, Postmaster [illegible] Bridger at La Quinta, [illegible] Cal, Manuel Arano at San Luis [illegible], Cal, [illegible] Wilburn at Eagle creek, [illegible] county, Oregon, J F Pierce at [illegible] county Oregon, C H [illegible] Walls Pima county A T. The [illegible] in Nevada, Montana, [illegible] New Mexico, Arizona, Idaho and Washington Territory, contracts for which went into [illegible] on the 1st July, is as a general thing being [illegible] to the satisfaction of the [illegible] Department.

CHINA AND JAPAN.

SAN FRANCISCO, August 23.—The Pacific Mail steamer Japan arrived this afternoon with dates from Hongkong to July 29th.

An inquiry has [illegible] at Shanghai into the [illegible] of the Captain of the British steamer [illegible], which [illegible] was such as to render it [illegible] for the [illegible] of the [illegible] to take the [illegible] of his [illegible] while on the voyage [illegible]. It has resulted in the [illegible] of Captain Montgomery's certificate for six [illegible]

The [illegible] has issued orders that all [illegible] on to Pekin shall be in [illegible] to the [illegible] Merchants' Steam Navigation Company at the various ports of call. A special de[illegible] is to be [illegible] by the Company for this [illegible]

The [illegible] line between Foo Chow and Pagoda [illegible] is opened and is now in full working order. The line is about eight miles in length and runs for more than two miles on the right bank of the river. The [illegible] line was constructed in twelve days at an [illegible] of about $4,000. It is worked on the [illegible] and is capable of transmitting fifteen [illegible] per minute with an expert [illegible]. The Mandarins of the provinces [illegible] the workings of the line and are highly [illegible]

The North [illegible] says: Whatever the issue may be of [illegible] negotiations upon the Formosan [illegible] of Shanghai arsenal [illegible] than ordinarily anxious about [illegible] hostilities of war. Unusual [illegible] prevails in the Ordnance Department at [illegible] for the last three months. [illegible] and all efforts have [illegible] in the production of shot and shell [illegible] lately arrived from Europe, and which is to [illegible] of old smooth bores. The [illegible] have been permitted to trade with Corea [illegible] certain conditions. From private [illegible] that the Formosa expedition had been entirely successful and that the Japanese Embassy had been sent from Tokio to Pekin. This [illegible] was accompanied by Gen LeGendre and outside of the Yokohama English press the general feeling is that it will be [illegible] in settling all matters amicably between the two governments.

SAN FRANCISCO, August 24—The P M S S *Japan* brings Yokohama dates to August 3d. The *Colorado* arrived at Yokohama August 2d at 5 A M. Her sailing time from San Francisco was seventeen days and thirteen hours, the quickest time ever made between these ports. Nothing further has transpired with respect to the revision of treaties or opening of the interior. Meanwhile the greater strictness is [illegible] in granting [illegible] to persons desirous of traveling beyond the treaty limits, although many foreigners in Government employ have obtained them.

During the month of June and the earlier portion of this month rain fell so abundantly throughout the [illegible] country as to cause serious inundations and land slips. From every direction information reaches the Government of damage both to property and to human life from these causes.

There has been talk of the Mikado formally [illegible] opening the telegraph which [illegible] though now in operation for some years has not yet been so honored. It was spoken of as His Majesty's wish that some such opening should take place a long time ago, but constant interruption on the main line between Yokohama and Nagasaki have interfered with it.

In the Public Works Department at Kobusho there has been [illegible] an [illegible] election for the study of law.

[illegible] ALLIGATOR STORY.—The large alligator [illegible] a few days since was kept tied [illegible] the trunk of a large tree near the water, just [illegible] the Ocklawaha. The Palatka [illegible] at that point for the purpose [illegible] the refuse of Smith's fish-house. [illegible] days after the gator was secured he laid [illegible] out flat on the margin, and to all appearances as dead as Cæsar. Hogs got familiar with the long black object until they took the liberty of sticking their noses under the sides of the monster and commenced rooting. Quick as a flash the animal brought the force of his prodigious tail around [illegible] sent an old sow sprawling in the water. Making another circle with his head and tail he [illegible] several young pigs. In the affray he broke the end of his chain and would have been free but for the interference of a man with a small boat. This man caught the end of the chain and fastened it to the stern seat, when the alligator commenced gyrating and at every turn in the water he coiled the chain still tighter around his body. One more circle would have drawn both man and boat under the water but fortunately the man had just time to loose the chain and free [illegible]. In the meantime the alligator made his escape, but the tightness of the chain choked him to death. Next morning he was found dead on the beach.—*Palatka, Fla, Herald.*

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, August 24.—A young man named John White was found at an early hour this morning lying on Second street, completely disemboweled by a frightful cut across the abdomen. He was alive and has been taken to the hospital but was unable to give the name of his assailant. He cannot recover.

Weather to-day clear and warm.

Very little excitement in stock circles. Market sadly depressed.

A large party of Eastern visitors, who arrived last night, will visit the Fair this afternoon and evening.

The British bark *Achievement* from Portland to Liverpool, was spoken by pilots this morning six miles off this harbor. She will call here.

John White, the man who was found on Second street this morning with a terrible wound in the abdomen, died to-day. It has been conclusively ascertained that he inflicted the wound himself with a [illegible]. The reasons for the act are not known.

SAN FRANCISCO, August 24.—It is reported that a gentleman, who declined to give his name, is taking measures to have Rev Mr Van De Mark brought before the Commissioners of Lunacy on the charge of insanity.

The *Japan* made the passage in 20 days and brought 25,000 packages of tea for New York.

The British bark *Achievement* from Astoria to Liverpool put into this port this afternoon in distress. On the 25th of July she encountered a gale which carried away most of her spars, and disabled the vessel. Three of the crew—Joseph Hughes, Manuel Joseph and John Bean—were washed overboard and drowned during the gale. She will be repaired here before going to sea again.

The steamer *Ancon* hence for Panama by way of Mexico and Central America, was 35 days making the trip down, including detentions, arriving last Thursday. About the same day the steamer *Granada* left for San Francisco.

The steamer *City of Panama* left New York Saturday for Aspinwall, with 800 tons of assorted freight for San Francisco.

Interior California.

OAKLAND, August 24.—Thomas Winslow, a carpenter in the employ of the C P R R, was found dead in bed at the Brader House this afternoon, supposed suicide.

LOS ANGELES, August 24.—A number of men are leaving for the mines on the head of Santa Clara river.

Reports from the oil regions are very encouraging.

MENDOCINO, August 24.—A shooting affray occurred at Little river this afternoon. Two men, Thos. McCann and Jas McCormick had been drinking together, and while engaged in a game of billiards a dispute arose, when McCann drew a four shooter and fired the ball entering McCormick's mouth and lodged behind his ear. The wound, though serious, is not considered fatal.

EUREKA, August 24.—Sunday about 7:30 A M, a slight shock of earthquake was felt at Petrolia and at Bryeelands further south at the same time, a severe shock was felt. The vibrations were east and west.

STOCKTON, August 24.—Judge Booker this forenoon remanded Mrs McNamea to the custody of the Sheriff. The lady left for San Jose this afternoon. Her counsel accompanies her to that city. Her daughter, with whose abduction she is charged, did not leave with the mother or officer.

STOCKTON, August 24.—Officers Wells and Dinig arrested to-day a man named Benjamin Myer for stealing a gold watch and chain worth $150. The watch was found on his person and identified. The same was stolen about the 19th of July last.

A little boy, aged three years, son of John Barker, was seriously injured this afternoon. He fell off a dray which passed over his body. Collar bone broken.

SILISTA, August 24.—All preparations for the execution of Baker and Crouch on Wednesday are completed. Baker still continues his braggadocio manner, apparently reckless of his fate.

PRINCETON, Cal, August 24.—About 2 P M yesterday at Prairie Inn, kept by a man named Gray, five miles from Jacinto on the Chico road, a shooting affray occurred, in which a man named Driscoll, in company with two others on horseback, came to the above saloon and attempted to ride inside the place but was prevented and drove out. Driscoll then went back a few rods, got off, tied his horse and proceeded back to enter the saloon again, and finding the door closed, he commenced to kick it. At the same time Murray fired at him with a rifle, the ball taking effect in his left side killing him instantly. Murray went to Colusa and surrendered himself. An inquest was held and the verdict rendered was: Deceased came to his death from a rifle shot in the hands of Murray.

BARTLETT SPRINGS, August 24.—The road from Colusa to Bartlett Springs, which caused such excitement lately by being blockaded, is now open to the traveling public, a compromise having been effected between the Road Company and W C Johns, the blockader and owner of the land. The Company compromised by paying Johns $700.

UTAH.

SALT LAKE, August 24.—The Treasurer of Toole county having refused to file bonds of a non Mormon Probate Judge elect, the case has been brought before the District Court to compel action. No decision in the case has yet been rendered, but a further hearing will be had on the 20th.

Mayor Wells was discharged to-day by Commissioner Tooliv from the complaint of interference with the last election.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The Attack on Campbell's Train.

VICTORIA, August 23.—By the *Otter* we receive information of a bold outrage by Skeena river Indians. Campbell's train from Thompson River Valley, which crossed the Skeena at the Kispio ranch, fifteen miles above the Forks, on the 5th of August, was attacked and robbed by the savages, who fired their guns to frighten the cattle and plunder the train. At latest accounts they were debating whether or not they would let the train proceed.

A line has been made fast to one of the masts of the wrecked schooner *Elida* attached to the windlass of a schooner, and anchored near at flood tide last night. It was the intention to commence heaving on the line in the hope of righting the wreck.

THE THIRD TERM FUROR ABATING IN THE SOUTH.—Third term sentiment is not so strong in the South as it was. Its advocates are either silent or are qualifying their former utterances. The Richmond *Dispatch* says that when it spoke favorably of a third term it did not mean to say that a third for Grant would be desirable, but that we might some time have a President whom it would be advisable to elect for a third and even a fourth term. The Richmond *Enquirer*, which never favored the project, is notably strong in its denunciation of it. It says: "Let a mad and infatuated party pile civil rights bills upon civil rights bills until they rise like Pelion upon Ossa, and we will take them all and deal with them as occasion may demand, regarding them as less than a feather's weight in comparison with a third term and that a third term of Grant."—*N Y Tribune.*

JUSTICE CROCKETT SERIOUSLY INJURED.—Justice J B Crockett of the Supreme Court was seriously hurt on Wednesday by an accident which occurred whilst getting into his carriage at Alameda railroad depot. He had just taken his seat in the carriage when the horses sprang forward. This sudden movement threw the Judge's head back and his shoulders and neck came in violent collision with the back of the carriage. Yesterday morning he was unable to move in bed and it is feared that his spine has been injured.—*S F Call, Aug 21.*

THE SARATOGA CONFERENCE OF RAILWAY MAGNATES

VARIOUS INTERESTS ASSIMILATED—EVERYBODY TRIUMPHANT

[From the New York Herald.]

SARATOGA, August 6, 1874.—The great railroad assemblage which met here at the Grand Union Hotel contained about all the really remarkable first class managers in the United States. Strange indeed was it to see Vanderbilt, Scott, Hugh Jewett and John King representing the four trunk lines of the country and long rivals to the last extent. In fact opposition could only go on while the several railroad systems were levying on each other's territory. The main fight of course was between the Pennsylvania and the Garrett Company, the latter to pass through Maryland to Washington and the South, the former to build in to Pittsburg and get hold of the mighty freight business at that point. Both were disappointed. Although the Baltimore Company crossed the Alleghanies a second time and proceeded down the Youghiogheny to Pittsburg, the freights did not leave the old established route. The Connellsville road has been a disappointment to Baltimore.

In the same way the Pennsylvania's intent to be a great Southern line has failed at three several points. Building South from Cincinnati, the panic struck them and stopped work. They began to extend their Cumberland valley road down the Shenandoah valley, but the Baltimore concern got the start of them, and is already at Staunton. Trying the same thing from Washington City to Richmond they got no farther than Quantico and are suspended there in mid air, utter unable to capture the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Baltimore road. So have their designs to run up the Monongahela and take the State of West Virginia, which is one of Mr Garrett's pocket boroughs, from his grasp failed. They have tapped the Baltimore and Ohio system at Baltimore, Cumberland and Martinsburg, but have failed at Wheeling and more vital points. They have struck the New York Central at Buffalo and its alias the Lake Shore at Erie, Ashtabula and Cleveland. But these many partial advantages have weakened the central superstition of this road in men's faith. The Scott design has been too wide, wild and spidery for prudent men to understand its merits. It goes by double routes to Cincinnati, St Louis and Chicago, thus rivalling itself—a self competitor—running out a rival at the added expense to itself. Vanderbilt's and Garrett's roads, plain, powerful and lucid, yet command the conservative judgment of men.

THE ERIE ROAD.

And now we have all these people apparently coinciding in the settlement of the Erie railway under Hugh T Jewett. The Erie has been pulled and hauled between those delectable people, Goldschmidt and Bischoffsheim, Gould and Fisk, until it has got to be a stock manufactory and the terror both of "the street" and of its rivals. Wide and wild in range, yet the straightest of all our highways to the great West, and essentially a New York corporation by geography and aim, it seems hard to see it pass into the Presidency of an Ohio man. Jewett has just passed out of Congress from Columbus, Ohio. The battle he gave the District government at Washington will subject him to equally cool and searching investigation in his management of this great railroad. He is by the slow growth of time a man of prudent judgment and strong accumulativeness. Cold, austere, with a strong visage and capacity to listen as well as to be emphatic, he looks as if he would be the best President the Erie has ever had.

THE ORIGIN OF THE CONFERENCE.

This conference, which will probably lead to a long truce both personal and commercial between the great belt lines, grew out of a small local fight between the Philadelphia and Baltimore roads over the matter of the passage of their trains between Philadelphia and Baltimore. The Scott interest owned a rather devious line by Columbia and York to Washington. They could not make time over this road and finally agreed, after bitter years of contention, to divide opportunity and run two full express trains per day over the short intervening road which neither owned. About this time Mr Garrett, literally worn out with railroad work, was ordered to Europe for a long stay. He was a man of powerful intensity of character and a long hater. After he departed his representatives, John King and Mr Keyser, found no difficulty in the disability of J Edgar Thomson, who had somewhat of the obstinacy of Mr Garrett, in coming pacifically together and arranging many things more virulent than fatal. Mr Scott has an easy, suggestive nature, rapidity and dispatch, and he clearly saw that the Baltimore and Ohio road was and would continue to be sovereign over its own belt of country. Rather than carry on the business of a pursuer of the legitimate railway over its own ground he desired to finish competition at the spot it had come to and proceed no further in a ruinously anomalous war. Heretofore, as is well known, the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad has been compelled to seek its confederate in the Grand Trunk of Canada, a road ostracised from the American nationality and playing dull mummy to the St. Lawrence system. It has been the belief of the three great American systems that if they could neutralise the Canadians, and compete, like countrymen, they would at last come to a spot where freights and fares would be abiding, and the current political ferment against all railroads would cease to annoy them in common. By getting Jewett, John King and Tom Scott to act in concert.

THE LONG FEUD HAS BEEN SETTLED.

The great Commodore was himself anxious to reduce the speculative Erie to terms, and so the internecine annual feud was settled by the moral despair of the railroad men. The Baltimore road through its water freight lines carried goods far cheaper westward than the rivers. No road in America occupies so commanding an influence. It is far above the needs of money or indorsement and borrows in Europe at 4 per cent a year. It is the only railroad at present doing any building of consequence. It is building straight to Chicago from Shelby and from Wheeling to the Connellsville branch and down the valley of Virginia to Covington and Salem, and has just finished its branch from Lynchburg to Danville. It is all potential in Maryland and West Virginia. Its bridges at Parkersburg and Bellair are among the long drawn monuments of our time. Yet before the war this railroad was thin and lean and ragged, paying little or no dividends, provincial and a discouragement. Its directory have never watered stock and therefore have had few exactions to meet their vast surplus calling for no dividend. United States Senator Henry Davis was formerly brakesman on this road as Tom Scott was station agent on the Pennsylvania.

SUPERPHOSPHATE

Every farmer has heard of superphosphate of lime as a fertilizer, but many doubtless have no definite idea what superphosphate of lime is. To such the following from the *Plowman* will be interesting as well as useful.

Superphosphate is a scientific term used first to designate a class of salts of phosphoric acid soluble in water, in distinction from such as are insoluble. It has recently come to be applied as a technical term to fertilizers which contain phosphoric acid in a form soluble in water.

Phosphoric acid, it must be borne in mind, is a mineral substance that is absolutely essential to the growth of plants. There is scarcely a living plant on the face of the globe that does not require it as a part of its food. And our higher plants, such as are used for the sustenance of man, require it in larger quantities than most others. Our cereal crops in this country, for instance, take out from our soils not less than two hundred and seventy five thousand tons of phosphoric acid every year, which must be replaced in some form or other or a gradual exhaustion of this vital element must inevitably take place.

Now some soils contain a greater abundance of phosphorus than others to be sure, but no matter how large a per centage a soil may contain, if any particular class of plants is to be grown upon it repeatedly and the crop removed, the necessity of greater supplies will be more and more apparent and an artificial application will be needed.

The most economical source of this supply is bones. These are composed chiefly of phosphate of lime, or lime phosphoric acid, but in this form the substance is still insoluble in water. Phosphoric acid is what is known in chemistry as a tribasic acid. Each atom is capable of uniting with three atoms or molecules of a salt as its base, and in bones this base is always lime; that is, the phosphoric acid in bones is always united with lime in the proportion of one atom of the former to three of the latter. Now if we can substitute two of these three parts of lime by water, that is put two parts of water in the place of two parts of lime, we change the nature and character of the whole substance. And this is just what we do when we treat the bones with sulphuric acid or the common oil of vitriol of commerce. When water takes the place of two parts of lime in the molecular structure of phosphoric acid or phosphate of lime, the substance becomes easily soluble in water. It is converted into a soluble condition, and in this form it is available as the food of plants and is called superphosphate. If there is an abundance of sulphuric acid used, the two parts of lime which are removed from the combination with phosphoric acid will unite with the sulphuric and form sulphate of lime, which is common plaster or gypsum, so that most true superphosphates contain more or less plaster.

The difference then between a phosphate of lime as we find it in bones and superphosphate is that in the one form the phosphoric acid with lime is soluble in water, and in the other it is not. In the first form it is not available as food for plants unless it is decomposed by the action of sulphuric acid; the plant can not get hold of it till it goes through the long process of natural decay. Treatment with sulphuric acid brings it into a condition to be easily and quickly available, and it is one of the most important discoveries of modern science so far as its connection with agricultural chemistry is concerned.

SEA FISHERIES OF NEW ENGLAND

NUMBER III

THEIR CONDITION ON THE SOUTH COAST

Having in previous articles established the fact of a decrease in the sea fisheries along the southern coast of New England, and given some of the principal causes therefor, we now propose to close the subject with a further extract from Prof. Baird's valuable report.

MEASURES SUGGESTED FOR RELIEF.

The Professor, in view of all the circumstances which have been detailed to our readers, comes to the conclusion that if measures can be taken to prevent the present great destruction of spawning fish the supply will again increase before long, and with the increasing abundance of the shore fishes the blue fish will also increase in number. He is not, however, prepared to advocate the abolition of traps and pounds, nor does he consider it desirable to suppress them during the whole of the spawning season, but can see no reason why there shall not be occasional intermissions during the six weeks when most of these fish deposit their eggs, of sufficient length of time to allow a certain percentage to pass through to their breeding ground. After consultation with various parties Prof Baird concludes that if the capture of fish in traps and pounds be not absolutely prohibited, under penalties, from 6 o'clock on Friday night to 6 o'clock on Monday morning, even during a season of six weeks only, the interest of all parties would be subserved. Indeed it would seem to be decidedly to the advantage of the owners of the pound to enter heartily into such an arrangement, as it is well known that in the height of the season the supply of fish thrown into the market is so great as very materially to reduce the price paid the fisherman. This, however, does not affect the consumer in the least, as the fish are all sold to middle men, who keep up the retail price. Large numbers of fish, however, at this season become spoiled, and are either thrown overboard or converted into manure.

INTERMITTING THE CATCH

By intermitting the catch as suggested there is a greater certainty that the entire supply will be put to its legitimate use as food, and it is probable that while less money may be made by the middle-men referred to, the owners of the pounds and traps would receive quite as large an amount of money for less labor and for three fourths the same weight of fish. This arrangement would also furnish an opportunity for persons connected with the fisheries to repair their apparatus or attend to other duties. Prof Baird states that he has been assured by many parties engaged in this business that they are fully aware that it would be for their interest in every way to have the close time specified, and that they will gladly welcome a law to that effect if it be made universal in its application.

IN CONCLUSION

And in view of all these considerations Professor Baird recommends the adoption by Rhode Island, Massachusetts, Connecticut and New York, of a bill which he has drafted giving the Commissioners of each State authority to license the pounds. This provision is one of great importance, giving the State more efficient control over the pounds, and will no doubt be acceptable to the owners of these establishments, as it would give them security against interference from other parties that they do not at present possess. The penalty attached to fishing without a license, and the ability of a State the more readily to punish an offender by depriving him of his permission to fish, will render parties careful how they offend; and by giving to the informer, in consequence of whose complaint the license is withdrawn, the first choice of taking the station forfeited, an intense vigilance will be induced on the part of those who may desire to secure a favorite location, and thus supersede the necessity of an expensive surveillance on the part of the State.

In the event, however, of the refusal of the States mentioned to establish the very limited time suggested, Prof Baird recommends that Congress pass a law absolutely prohibiting, until further notice, the erection of fixed apparatus for taking fish, after a period of one or two years, on the south side of New England and on the shores of Long Island, which constitute the spawning grounds of the shore fishes referred to. Although this would be a serious blow to the pound and trap interest, yet the grace allowed would permit the owners to use up their material in the way of nets and render the enforcement of the law less onerous. The restoration of the fish to their original abundance would be thus accomplished in a much less time than by any merely palliative measures, and there is no reason to anticipate that there would be in the meantime any material decrease in the supply or any rise in the price of fish to the consumer.

GOOD NEWS FOR BATHERS.—M. Gosse has invented a new safety swimming apparatus which has been tried with successful results in Paris. This ingenious apparatus consists principally of an india rubber pneumatic tube which, starting from the top of the chest, passes under the left shoulder down the spine as far as the loins, and then divides in two branches, which are rolled round and round the thighs as far as the knees. Some smaller tubes are joined on to the tube which goes down the back, and meet on the chest, following the line of the ribs. All these tubes are inclosed in a double casing of flannel which forms a shirt, buttoning in front. An opening at the upper part of the tube, closed by a copper button, serves to inflate the apparatus. This apparatus can be used for bathing, or in case of shipwreck. It is only necessary to open the aperture at the neck and to blow into it; the loss of gas is said to be so extremely small that one inflation will last a whole day. To render the apparatus more complete for "those who go down to the sea in great ships," M. Gosselin has invented a buoy to accompany the swimming apparatus, which will hold provisions or valuables.—*Medical Record.*

OREGON

The foundation of the new Episcopal Church at Union has been laid.

Crops of all kinds on Powder river are yielding fully as well as was anticipated.

The Umatilla river is now very low opposite Pendleton. It is anything but a river at present.

A new Sunday school has been started at Union with John Baker as Superintendent. It is attached to the Universalist Church.

Wheat, oats, etc, in Umatilla county, are all cut, and threshing machines are now busily engaged in threshing out the golden harvest.

A Marion county man went to the Clerk's office to get license to marry, but forgot the girl's name and had to go home without the license.

There is considerable sickness in Rogue River Valley this summer. Mr Linsley Applegate, of Ashland, an old and well known resident of Jackson county, is quite ill.

The Ashland Academy is being thoroughly refitted for the coming school year. When finished its rooms will be second to none in the State for elegance and convenience.

Prof A S Abernethy, well known in Portland, has accepted a position as teacher in Albany Collegiate Institute. We feel confident that he will give satisfaction in his new field of labor.

Trains of emigrants from Arkansas, Missouri and Nebraska passed through Union during the week. They had come all the way the plains across and were nearly four months on the road.

W J Snodgrass' new steam sawmill has arrived in Union county. It will be set up four miles north of Oro Dell on the old Hull road and will have a capacity of one thousand feet per hour.

The threshing machine of Mr James Sewell of Tualatin Plains, broke down last Saturday. He was unable to replace the disabled part of the machinery at Portland and is consequently forced to suspend operations for some time.

The Pendleton Board of School Directors have at last secured the services of John C Arnold of Eugene City as teacher of the Pendleton school for one year. Mr A. has taught four years in Eugene, and is otherwise well recommended.

A meeting of the citizens of Jackson county will be held at Ashland Sept 9th for the purpose of taking into consideration the feasibility of the proposed railroad from Humboldt, Nevada, by way of Rogue River Valley to some point on the coast at or near Crescent City. All are requested to attend and assist in furthering a project so necessary to the progress and prosperity of Southern Oregon.

From letters from from the military expedition operating in the Wallowa valley the *Statesman* learns that the settlers have petitioned Gen Davis to keep the troops in the valley until after the departure of the Indians, which is usually about the 1st of October. It is thought that Gen Davis will comply with the request. The presence of the troops will prevent bloodshed for, if left to themselves, there will certainly be trouble between the whites and Indians.

A span of horses owned by Mr Sturtevant, of Pilot Rock, driven by John Mills, last week pulled 3,527 lbs from Umatilla Landing to Pilot Rock. When it is remembered that about 12 miles of the road is very sandy, also that several miles is up hill and the other sections of the road run through alkali soil, all judges of horseflesh will agree with us that this is extraordinary pulling. The horses weigh each about 1,225 pounds. This is from the Pendleton *Tribune.*

Nelson Swaggard, who resides near Weston, while in La Grande last week on business, was very imprudent in displaying to the hungry eyes of the saloon bummers of that burg a well filled pocket book. Mr Swaggard, in making payment for a small purchase, took the pocket-book from his side pocket and temporarily laid it on the counter, and while his attention was directed for a moment to another quarter, the book and its contents mysteriously disappeared. Search was instantly made, but as Mr Swaggard is still lamenting the loss of his money it is sufficient to say that the search was unsuccessful.

A breachy cow—a near relative of the Albany cow that opens gates and eats up vegetable and flower gardens—out on Birch creek, having done considerable damage to the growing crops of a certain rancher, his better half went to a neighbor, borrowed a shotgun, went home, and fired a charge of fine shot into the bovine. The boy who loaded the gun put in so large a load and rammed it down so tight, that the gun kicked the irate lady till her head swam and she saw more stars than the "milky way" contains, and the cow will probably "kick the bucket" from the effects of the wound.

From Hon Samuel Hannah and M Keeney, who last week crossed the new mountain road from Weston to Summerville with barometer and odometer, the *Times* learns that the elevation the first four miles from Weston is 1,300 feet. The elevation at the first station, 12½ miles from Weston, is 3,900 feet; on the summit 18 miles from Weston, the elevation is 4,650. At the second station 6 miles from the summit and 24½ miles out from Weston, the elevation is 4,600 feet; at the third station, Twelve miles from the second station, the elevation is 3,000 feet. The highest elevation found on the road is 4,800 feet. The distance from Weston to Summerville is 42½ miles. The road is pronounced good and free from rocks. The N W Stage Co will put their coaches on this road as early as the 10th of next month.

THE TERRITORIES

Walla Walla is about to repeal her Sunday law, which has been in force about a month.

The Utah *Mining Press* has been discontinued and the material of the office sent to California.

The Whitman Seminary at Walla Walla will be open for the reception of pupils on the 1st of September.

A watermelon with colic enough to supply all the juveniles of the household, can be purchased at Salt Lake for the low consideration of ten cents.

In order to keep a hired girl in Golden, Colorado, one must keep a horse and buggy for her to attend Grange meetings, and a piano for recreation.

No woman was permitted to vote at the recent election in Salt Lake unless she was 21 years of age, a native or naturalized citizen and a tax payer.

The Dayton *News* is the title of a small weekly paper soon to be started at Dayton, Walla Walla county, under the editorial management of Mr A J Cain.

At the recent election in Utah Dr Mincer, a former resident of Walla Walla, was elected a justice of the peace, an office in that Territory worth $2,000 a year.

A man named Mitchell at Olympia is exhibiting signs of mental aberration, and the *Courier* thinks a little care bestowed by the authorities on him would be well placed.

By the published proceedings of the Rocky Mountain Conference of the M E Church we learn that Rev C C Stratton, formerly of Oregon, has again been stationed at Salt Lake City.

Montana has made a contract to let out the labor of all her penitentiary convicts for four years at the rate of 60 cents per day for each man.

One hundred and fifty head of California horses belonging to the United States were recently sold at auction in Montana. They were sold in lots of ten and brought from $10 to $20 each.

The editor of the Walla Walla *Spirit* has gone to mining. He washed the dirt under an old building, one used by gold dust buyers. Two or three hours work was rewarded by about $00.

Several families who have been living on the Patahs passed through Walla Walla a few days since. They say the grasshoppers or crickets have destroyed everything in the vegetable line in the neighborhood they have just left.

The Sioux City *Journal* says: "Yellowham me, who is a white man, so far as color is concerned, married an African damsel at Bismarck the other day, whereupon the boys tore him from the nuptial couch and gave him a ride on rail."

The latest rumor in connection with the transportation question is the organization of a company with $500,000 capital to place a line of steamers on the Columbia from Celilo to the head of navigation. The company also proposes to construct a line of railway from Dayton to Walla Walla and in addition build railroad portages at the Dalles and Cascades.

The Salt Lake *Tribune* says: "In Cache valley the other day one of our fellows got hungry for bear and as bruin wouldn't come to him he went for bruin, and found him. Being from Oregon, he adopted the strategy of the Oregonians so he threw up his feet for bruin to work, and the way he pounded red hot shot into that bear was a caution to varmints. He now has bear to sell."

Rev A C McDougall organized an Encampment I O O F at Paradise valley, I T, with sixty charter members. The following are the officers: E C, H McGregor; E. Con., A Cramune; S. C, P A Larkins; Sec, S M Neif; Treas., R. Wannach; C H., Wm Calbreath; F Sec, H Hesse; I C, Sarah Montgomery. The order of I. O. O. F. is flourishing finely in Idaho Territory, Lewiston Encampment numbers ninety-seven m[illegible]

On the 13th of August, Gov. Bennett made a requisition on the ordnance department for the quota of arms apportioned to Idaho Territory, designating the kind of arms desired. He has received a notice that his requisition has been complied with and that the commanding officer of the Benicia Arsenal has been directed to forward at once, the following: 86 Springfield carbines; 86 Colt's revolvers, 86 cavalry sabres; 80 sets cavalry accoutrements, 8,600 carbine cartridges; 8,600 pistol cartridges. These arms are of the latest pattern.

There are at present eleven prisoners in the Walla Walla county jail, as follows: McCoy, awaiting sentence for selling liquor to Indians; a soldier awaiting trial for some offense; Capt Jack, the Indian who killed Corridle last fall, now under sentence of death; Wailela, for killing another Indian; Fox, for horse stealing; Rice, for attempt to murder; Kuthbert, for seduction; Kelley, for assault and battery; Bunnell, for same offense, term of imprisonment out in a few days; Frank Tualelan, half breed, for selling liquor to Indians; and Abe Gervais, for same offense.

The Walla Walla *Statesman* says: "Jack McCoy, after stealing a horse in the vicinity of Dayton, thought a change of climate would be beneficial to his health and accordingly took up his quarters at Lewiston. While Jack was picking the Lewiston sand from his eyes, and while his stomach was being cheered with that peculiar article known as Snake river whisky, parties were on their way to Olympia for the purpose of inducing Governor Ferry to extend an invitation to McCoy to return to Washington Territory. The Governor issued the invitation, and forwarded it to Jack through Governor Bennett. The invitation was accepted, and McCoy, in company with Joseph Freeman, returned to Dayton last week. It is highly probable that McCoy will spend several seasons at Steilacoom, where the Government has prepared, at great expense, a spacious apartment for his reception."

The *Owyhee Avalanche* last week favored Governor Bennett for Delegate in Congress, and thinks that he would have the ability to do Idaho more good than any other man in the Territory. The Boise *Statesman* rather favors the re-election of Hon John Hailey, and claims that during the past session of Congress he was a people's man and advocated and worked for the interests of the people and not for any party. In the event Mr. Hailey declines to be his own successor, then the *Statesman* joins with the *Avalanche* in favoring the election of Gov Bennett. The Idaho *World* opposes the election of Governor Bennett and claims that he is but a doubtful citizen of their Territory. It thinks that Idaho has citizens of her own equally competent to serve it in Washington, as he it names L. P. Brown, Joe W Huston and Frank Eastgo, two of whom are Republicans, and one a Democrat.

A dispatch from General Custer, who is exploring the Black Hills, describes the country over which the expedition passed as most beautiful and richly productive of a large variety of vegetation, admirably adapted to agriculture, with a variety of useful timber on the hillsides, while the valleys are clear and ready for the plow. The streams are of pure cold water, and judging by the vegetation, there is an abundance of rainfall through the whole region. The halts have been brief, but scientists accompanying the expedition have been enabled to satisfy themselves of the presence of gold, silver and lead in paying quantities. Gold bearing quartz crops out from every hill, and the valley or placer diggings, as far as tested, promise well. An instance of recent occurrence is mentioned, where fifty pieces of gold averaging the size of a pin head were washed from one pan of dirt. Full details of mineral discoveries are reserved for final report, which will be given with accompanying documents, prepared by scientific gentlemen accompanying the expedition.

A letter from Colfax, W. T., to the *Spirit*, says: "At the present time most of our farmers are busy harvesting their grain. Our yield of wheat will not be as large this year as it was last; still, we will have very fair crops. The farmers are expecting 75 cents per bushel for their grain between this time and next harvest. Their reasons for thinking so are, that most of the farmers are cutting their grain for hay. Everybody seem to be lively. We are expecting a large immigration this fall from the Willamette valley. New settlers are arriving every day from all parts, principally from Oregon. They bring us very encouraging news. They say whole neighborhoods are packing up and making preparations to start for the Palouse country. Our little town of Colfax is prospering finely. You can hear the sound of the hammer and saw from morning till night, slowly but surely building up our little town. We average two buildings per week, and if the people can get plenty of good lumber this fall (which I think they can) the average will run up to four and five per week."

Reliable advices from Northern Montana report the death of "Black Eagle," one of the head Piegan chiefs, on the 28th of July, at Badger creek, by a Blackfoot Indian. The Indians had possessed themselves of a good supply of tarantula juice from some of the numerous traffickers in that section, and proceeded to "enthuse" in genuine good style, when an "unpleasantness" arose between "Black Eagle" and the Blackfoot Indian. It transpired that the latter could carry his load better, and could handle himself with more dexterity than the former, and he consequently got away with his man on short notice and in good shape. A brother of "Black Eagle" chanced to be one of the party, and also one of the enthused. He saw his chief kinsman slain before his very eyes and he waxed exceedingly wrothy thereat. With vengeance beaming from his countenance, he grasped his weapons of war and "went for" the slayer with such vigor that he not only killed him, but another Indian who sought to interfere, and triumphantly dangled both scalps in the air in less time than it takes to recount the circumstance. "Black Eagle," it will be remembered, is the Indian who murdered Quail in the fall of 1870 near Silver City.

A GRANGER'S SIMILE.—Governor Woodson made a speech in Lafayette county, Missouri, the other day which it was hoped would have a beneficial effect in inducing the Grangers to join the Democratic party. At the close of the effort a particularly attentive Granger was asked what he thought of it. Pondering a moment, he replied: "It reminds me of one of my cows. She raises her tail higher, bellows and paws the ground, and makes more fuss than any other critter on the farm, and gives less milk."

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E. C. LORD, Portland.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter
Old BOURBON WHISKEY,
And Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
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PUGET SOUND
FISH, CLAMS AND OYSTERS.
HAVING THE ONLY RELIABLE FISHERY ON Puget Sound I am prepared to [illegible] on short notice.
Particular attention given to all orders from Willamette Valley.
J. B. WHITEHOUSE,
Tacoma, W T

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.
[illegible]
To Take [illegible] Sunday, Aug. 3d, 1874, at 4 A. M.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN [illegible]
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As [illegible]
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 7:20 A. M. | Roseburg 7:10 P. M.
Roseburg 5:00 A. M. | Portland 4:15 P. M.
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 4:00 P. M. | Albany 9:25 P. M.
Albany 5:20 A. M. | Portland 10:07 A. M.
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 8:15 A. M. | Junction 6:00 P. M.
Junction 5:45 A. M. | Portland 4:15 P. M.
The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry [illegible] with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office, Cor. F and First Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
[illegible] will be charged [illegible] remain in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.
J. BRANDT Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.
[illegible]
To take [illegible] at 6 A. M.
Daily Trains will run [illegible]
PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH
AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 3:00 P. M. | St. Joseph 7:00 P. M.
St. Joseph 4:00 A. M. | Portland 10:00 A. M.
Connecting at [illegible] with [illegible] for [illegible] Grove, at [illegible] for all points South and Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, [illegible] Vista and [illegible]
[illegible] giving [illegible] to the [illegible] but are prohibited [illegible] on or off the train at any [illegible] point on the street.
[illegible] on the train at Ticket [illegible] without tickets will be charged twenty five [illegible] extra.
On and after Sunday, August 16, there will be trains run on Sundays.
[illegible] at the [illegible] and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be [illegible] for shipment [illegible] P. M.
J. BRANDT Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION
[illegible]
KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Kalama 12:20 P. M. | Tacoma 6:30 P. M.
Tacoma 5:30 A. M. | Kalama 11:40 A. M.
CONNECTING
At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for all points on Columbia River.
At Tacoma with [illegible] for Olympia
At Tacoma with [illegible] for all points on Puget Sound [illegible] and [illegible] with [illegible] for Victoria and [illegible]
SUMMER EXCURSION
[illegible]
via O. S. N. Co., N. P. R. R. and P. S. S. N. Co.
ROUND TRIP, $60:
To Tourists and Families [illegible] CLUBS OF 5 OR MORE, tickets good for the entire [illegible] will be sold for the above rates.
This route presents to tourists and pleasure parties one of the pleasantest and most comfortable trips on the Pacific coast.
Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.
J. W. SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
Gen'l Freight and Ticket Agent.
Kalama, W. T. June 15, 1874.

The Chicago, Rock Island and
PACIFIC RAILROAD.
[illegible]
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE.
With its connections [illegible] and West,
Is the [illegible] Quickest and [illegible] between the
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, [illegible] and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND [illegible] MAIL, making [illegible] and reliable connection at OMAHA with [illegible] arriving from the West by
The Central and Union Pacific Railroads.
AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North and South.
The most elegantly [illegible] Cars ever used on any Railroad are now [illegible] owned and run by this Company [illegible] and Chicago.
THROUGH TICKETS to all points East can be obtained at the Oregon & California Railroad Office, Portland, Oregon. And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be sure your Tickets read via Rock Island.
A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, General Sup't, Chicago.
WM. R. STEELE, [illegible] Agent, San F

ADAMS' EXCHANGE,
Corner of [illegible]
The best of Wines and Liquors, Beer and Cigars on this Coast always on hand.
Holland Herring, Sardels, Sardines, Swiss Limburger Cheese [illegible] Caviar served by the plate.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING AUGUST 25 1874

TOO SOON

There is no little feeling manifested in some quarters on account of the failure of a few vessels to obtain the cargoes of wheat for which they came to the Columbia river. Nobody seems to feel certain who is chargeable with fault in the premises, but all appear to be agreed that either the wheat buyers or the wheat growers are playing a fine game at the interests of the State at large. But is this just? The fact that not sufficient wheat for one or more cargoes has yet come to the port does not prove that it is purposely kept back. The harvest is not yet over. The farmers can not be expected to stop their reaping and threshing to market the products of their earlier fields. They have not done so heretofore and why should they be expected to do so now? The fact is these vessels came to Oregon entirely too early. They could hardly have counted on getting cargoes in California so early without some little delay and yet they came to Oregon where harvest is at least a month later, and because they fail to receive their cargoes immediately, it is assumed that there is some sort of combination here to prevent the wheat from reaching the shipping point. Whatever additional facts may hereafter be developed in connection with the peculiar condition of the grain trade, it is plain that the vessels have arrived before they could reasonably expect cargoes under the most favorable local conditions.

COMING ABOUT

The Republican Convention of the Toledo Congressional District adopted a resolution, endorsing the farmers' movement. That is very different from the course of those Republican journals out this way which improve every opportunity to throw cold water on every effort of the farmers to free themselves from the rule of professional politicians. The Republican party of the Atlantic States is learning a thing or two. If Republicans throughout the country would but acknowledge the right of the people to be heard in political matters and to vote for the men of their choice instead of being tied up to bad candidates by party machinery the party would command the respect and confidence of the people as it did in its earlier days. This is the lesson of the last year and nothing but a full recognition of its force will save the party from dissolution. When the old party shall have made up its mind to throw overboard all dead freight, reverse engines, and back out into old channels it may hope to run along safely for an indefinite period.

DEEP PLOWING FOR CROPS

Mr Wm Watson of Reedville, gives his experience on the subject of deep cultivation. He says he had a field which yielded last year 41 bushels of wheat to the acre. After the crop was removed he ploughed up the same field, running a subsoil after the plow, and breaking up the ground to the depth of 28 inches. Then he sowed a part of the field in wheat and the remainder to oats. He has harvested this year from the same ground, of wheat 38 bushels to the acre, and of oats 80 bushels. We are informed of a similar experiment, with similar result, on the farm of Mr J S Griffin. He had a field which appeared to be worthless, all efforts to raise a crop on it by the ordinary methods of cultivation having proved unavailing. Last spring, his son, who had the farming of his field put on three horses and sent the plow down to the beam. The ground was then seeded with oats and the crop grew so rank that it all fell down during the summer rain. These extraordinary crops on land that had been considered unproductive, are due to deep tillage alone.

THE FISHING BUSINESS

This morning we give the third and last of a series of very interesting articles from a New England exchange on the subject of the fisheries. This subject has lately assumed such importance in this State that any information touching it can fail to prove interesting to a numerous class of our people. Many of the facts and suggestions contained in these articles are equally as applicable to the fisheries of our coast as to those of New England. It will be the part of wisdom for our people to profit by the experience of those similarly situated on the Atlantic side of the continent and avoid the misfortunes that befel them in consequence of improvident and reckless methods of conducting an industry which with proper care might have remained always productive and of incalculable benefit to the country. We may copy their errors and succeed to the misfortune entailed or we may be at once warned and taught, and preserve our fisheries as good as they are at present for an indefinite length of time.

We are informed there will be a considerable amount of wheat brought in from Washington county next week with teams. Extensive preparations are making among the farmers of that section for hauling their wheat to this city. In the present posture of affairs it is not very easy to see what is to be done with their wheat after it is brought here unless it be merely stored to await events. The dead lock which holds the grain trade of the entire coast seems to be complete just at present. All parties however may rest assured it will not last a great while no matter whose corner it is. The only evil result likely to flow from it so far as can now be foreseen is that it may cramp some of the small farmers.

The Good Samaritan Association recently formed in this city for the purpose of assisting in the administration of the affairs of the Good Samaritan Hospital and Orphanage have issued an appeal to the people of Portland on behalf of the institution. The objects for which this association has been formed need no commendation and the names of the persons who have undertaken the noble work are a sufficient guaranty for the faithful discharge of the trust. The appeal is signed by Right Rev B Wistar Morris, Rev George Burton and Rev John Rosenberg.

The Chicago *Tribune*, which arrived last Friday evening has *thirty six columns* devoted to the Beecher Tilton scandal.

THE MORALS OF TRADE

A few days since a business man of this city in the course of some discursive remarks on the subject of business morals took occasion to say that the ethics of trade on the Pacific were by no means so high as in the East, and that many things that were considered not at all disreputable here, would, if practiced in the Atlantic States, drive the man who practiced them out of business. We were not prepared to accept this comparison as just, though on account of his more extensive experience in such matters we deferred to him so far as not to interpose a positive denial. No doubt the people of this coast are pretty well up to the tricks of trade but before judgment is passed against our tradesmen we call for the reading of the following from a New Hampshire newspaper:

If almost everybody can be believed the morals of trade among us rate rather low—especially in the matter of small bargainings. Complaint comes up with unhappy frequency of the prevailing rule that things are sold not according to what they are really worth but what through misrepresentation and trickery they can be made to bring, and we regret to say that personal experience shows us the truth of this in too many instances. Everybody has suffered in the pocket through purchasing doctored strawberries. Almost every purchaser of quantities is now cheated in being supplied with rotten instead of sound peaches and what is very lamentable as an associate fact is that the external respectability of the market men is no security against this and similar petty cheatings in the purchase of other commodities. To protest against them amounts to nothing. To transfer one's custom furnishes no relief. "Get all you can" is the prevailing rule of trade and he who deprecates its dishonesty is only laughed at for his crude notion of the laws of fair dealing—his extremely innocent idea of the true meaning of cuteness, shrewdness, smartness, and other equivalents for the word cheating. It is not long since we heard a prominent tradesman, a man favorably recognized by his church, say when a young man left his service that he was sorry to lose him, because he was good, any day, for exacting from customers a per centage over and above the marked prices on the goods he sold equivalent to double his wages. Was not this loose morality as well as very bad business policy in these days of business rivalry and general knowledge of prices? It assuredly was; but custom, we believe has seared men's consciences so that they cannot see their dishonesty and the recoil its practice may have on their reputations and business prosperity. Here is another instance of small cheating. A few days ago we were in the country, and one of a party who drove out to visit an adjacent point of historical interest. On the way home our hostess, who was of the company wanted a certain article which could be had in a store on the roadside—about three rods from the highway. We volunteered to make the purchase. Asking for we got the article we wanted but being doubtful if it might please the lady who was to be the real purchaser first asking the price, which we were told was "three shillings" (or half a dollar in civilized regions) we carried it out for her inspection. The storekeeper followed. Our hostess said the article was just what she wanted and asked the price. The fellow coolly said

"Wall seein its you I guess you may have it for a quarter."

"Did you not ask us half a dollar for it?" said we.

"Yaas I believe I did but you see I didn't know you."

He knew however that he intended to cheat us meanly and he has only our good nature to think that he is not named and located as a warning to honest people in his neighborhood, and all petty sinners of his own small and most pitiful calibre. We would not trust that fellow with the care of a car load of millstones unless a watch was vigilantly set to prevent him carrying them off in his trowsers pockets.

Now it speaks unfavorably for our trading practices here and in other Christian lands that the heathen excel us in the matter of business honesty. Among the Mahommedans our habits are unknown. How it may be now we do not know but less than 40 years ago goods were placed in the open markets in the Egyptian Pachalic and in the dominions where the Sultan of Turkey had more direct rule labeled with their prices and left unattended. Purchasers carried them away leaving the price on the spot whence the goods were taken and rarely was the purchase money disturbed. When goods were taken away and no equivalent left for them or when the money had happened to be stolen the owner would say "*There's been a Christian here!*" What a comment this was upon our boasted Christian morality—on the great commandment—"Thou shalt not steal!" What a rebuke of our practices which even the followers of Mahommed religiously shun but which we cherish and call cuteness smartness shrewdness and other false names! They ought to have only one title and that "Petty Thefts," and their punishment at least ought to be neighborhood disgrace.

MOULTON THE PEACE-MAKER

That is a strong point against Francis D Moulton the self constituted peace maker which the New York *Tribune* makes:

Will it be believed that when Francis D Moulton said to the Committee that honor would not allow him to tell what he knew he had already told it to a newspaper correspondent and it was even then hawked about the streets of Chicago and flying on the wires to the remotest parts of the continent? He had poured into the ear of the representative of the Chicago *Tribune* the whole story of his connection with the Tilton affair. He had described Henry Ward Beecher as a liar a traitor or an adulterer a lecher a blasphemer. And when he was confronted with the Chicago paper containing this printed proof of his insincerity, the peace maker again refused to say one word and went off yachting. We might doubt whether the letter was a correct report of Mr Moulton's language, but it bears internal evidence of authenticity. It is full of passages which nobody but Moulton and Tilton could have inspired, full of documents which none but they could have furnished. If Mr Moulton had any conception of the value of a good character he would know that no one could afford to make such statements as he made to Mr Townsend unless he is prepared to stand up to them. He refused to give them before a legitimate committee of inquiry. He chose to discharge his shell through a newspaper and then run away from the explosion. That was the action of a coward and we might call it even worse.

The truthfulness of "Gath's" reports of the interview with Moulton above alluded to having been called in question "Gath" telegraphed the annexed card to the Associated Press:

SARATOGA Aug 12 1874

My talk with Mr Moulton was held last Saturday not Sunday morning at 11 or 12 o'clock. Errors may have crept into the telegraphic transmission. The interview was as printed several things being left out by me on judgment. Nothing was perverted, nothing colored. I did my duty as you would expect one of your agents to do his. Why do you not get Moulton to deny that interview before you discredit it? He does not. He will not. He cannot nor will I be another burnt offering to Beecher.

GEO ALFRED TOWNSEND

This challenge has been answered. Moulton said in reply to inquiries that the interview with Townsend was correctly reported although he denied having told "Gath" that Beecher had confessed to him (M). In his statement however he makes the same assertions which Townsend put into his mouth in the alleged interview.

Germany's great sensation is as nearly a parallel of the Beecher Tilton scandal as it could well be. The Prelate Augustin Kapil occupies the same position relatively that Mr Beecher holds and the parallel is carried out in the character of the woman implicated in her relations to her pastor in her conduct after discovery and in the manner of the defense. Whichever of these divines was the first to get into trouble over his pastoral regard for a sister of his flock is entitled to the credit for all the originality displayed in both cases.

NEWS BREVITIES

Governor Dennison of Ohio will preside at the meeting in New York of the Eastern Railroad Commissioners appointed at the Saratoga Conference.

The British Government remind the newspapers in an official note, that publishing articles signed by those deprived of civil and political rights is prohibited by law.

Maraven Waal Wasoof member of the East Indian Council was recently killed in Bombay by the falling in of the house in which he resided. Several other people in the building also lost their lives.

Mr May and Stephen Butler at North Vernon Ohio on Wednesday set a train of powder in a well they were digging, but thinking the slow match had gone out they descended into the well when the powder exploded. Both were killed.

Eighteen of the larger counties of Ohio foot up 40 000 majority against the new Constitution and it is estimated that it is defeated by over 60 000 and perhaps by 75 000. The vote on license does not come in in good shape and the official count will have to be given. The vote will be close with a probability that it is carried.

A Jersey City dispatch of Aug 20 says: The Rev Mr Clendenning was at the office of Mr Howell to day. He said to a reporter "When the dead shall have been decently buried and the living tired of idle gossip I will open my mouth. I will furnish proof and I will set myself right before my people." The brother of Miss Pomeroy arrived from Ohio this morning and threatens to avenge his sister's wrongs.

MARRIED.

At Union August 16 Samuel Rutledge and Miss Rebecca Moir

At Walla Walla August 16 W P Horton and Mrs Missouri Garrod

At Walla Walla Aug 20 Joseph Turnbull and Miss Mary D Holcomb

NEW TO-DAY.

TAKE YOUR SWEETNESS TO FABRE'S AS you promenade to Central Market to night.

BISMARCK'S CONUNDRUM—DRINKS KISsinger. Napoleon drank Vichy. The Fashion of Portland drink Polar Cream Soda at Wm Plunder's Pharmacy. Try it. You'll like it.

FARM FOR SALE.

A FARM CONSISTING OF 640 ACRES NEAR McMinnville, Yamhill county Oregon. For particulars apply to

LADD & TILTON
Portland Oregon

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, BARRELS AND Cases.

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
97 Front Street.

SPECIAL SALE
OF
Elegant Household Furniture.

I will sell on the premises cor Eighth and Madison streets residence of Hon J S Smith,
FRIDAY, AUG 28, 1874,
At 10 o clock A M

One Elegant ORGAN Black Walnut
One Rosewood PARLOR SET
One SOFA
Six CHAIRS
Two EASY CHAIRS
ALSO
One Elegant Turkish PARLOR SET
One Elegant MIRROR
ALSO
Elegant Black Walnut BEDROOM SETS
ALSO
One Elegant Walnut EXTENSION TABLE
ALSO
HAIR and SPRING MATTRESSES BLANKETS SHEETS PILLOW SLIPS &c
ALSO
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE.
ALSO
Fine BRUSSELS CARPETS
ALSO
KITCHEN FURNITURE
ALSO
One Elegant Family CARRIAGE cost $1,500

A B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

OSCAR KILBOURN,
Auction, Commission and Storage.

BRICK BUILDING COR FIRST AND PINE STS
Will Purchase and Sell at Auction and Private Sale
Real Estate, Merchandise, Furniture, &c.
ADVANCES ON CONSIGNMENTS
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

REGULAR SALE,
At Salesroom
THIS DAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 25, 1874,
At 10 o clock A M

Parlor, Bedroom and Diningroom Furniture
Dry Goods, Pictures, Fancy Goods, etc
One Blk Walnut Bedroom Set, marble top, 7 pieces
Spring and Hair Mattresses, Curtains.
ALSO
Elegant Black Walnut Secretary and Book Case.
ALSO
One 2 Horse Wagon, California make.
ALSO
On account of whom it may concern—
29 Kegs Pickles
And a general Assortment of Merchandise

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

Near and Far Sightedness and Imperfect Vision of every kind, Scientifically Treated.

DR. PILKINGTON

HEREBY INFORMS THE MANY PERSONS who have during the past two years consulted him for relief of imperfect vision that he has at length received full set of TRIAL LENSES and is prepared to prescribe the proper glasses to correct the various defects of vision.
Office—Dekum's building corner First and Washington street Portland

OCULIST and OPTICIAN are regarded as synonymous terms by nearly all classes of the community and Opthalmic Surgeons fail in their duty if they do not teach the public that an Oculist alone can make a proper and correct examination of the human eye and decide what glass and whether any should be worn by the patient and the Optician's business should be confined entirely to preparing and fitting in a proper frame the glass directed by the former exactly as an Apothecary compounds and puts up the medicine prescribed by the Physician.
Prof JOY JEFFRIES M D
jy1d6m Opthalmic Surgeon to Carney Hospital

$350 REWARD!

BROKE JAIL AUG 18 1874 H D PALMER about 6 feet high stout built long sharp nose black stubby mustache and goatee dark hair bald on top of head dark complexion speaks slowly about 40 years old. Wore drab pants grey shirt clothing considerably worn.

Also—EUGENE St CLAIR about 5½ feet high light complexion hair long dark hair light brown mustache, Englishman speaks fluently about 25 years of age. Had on dark ribbed pants light coat and white shirt.

$250 reward will be paid by me for the apprehension of Palmer and $100 for St Clair.

L J JEFFERY
Sheriff of Multnomah County Oregon
Portland Aug 14 1874 au15tf

F GOLDSMITH J LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.
(Successors to Friedman & Co)
33 and 34 Front St, O S N Co's Block.
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED TO
No 7 First Street, Ankeny's Building,
Adjoining Telegraph Office

DRY GOODS.

REMOVED.

L. GOLDSMITH & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED TO
No. 9 and 11 North Front Street
AND
10 and 12 North First Street

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
DRY GOODS, MILLINERY
AND FANCY GOODS STORE,
79 First St, bet. Washington and Stark.
BONNETS AND HATS TRIMMED TO ORDER.

REMOVED.

WASSERMAN & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
TOBACCO,
CIGARS,
YANKEE NOTIONS
& STATIONERY,
Have Removed from their Old Stand, 77 FRONT STREET, to
Nos. 7 & 9 North Front Street,
Where they have opened an ENTIRE NEW and LARGE STOCK of the above Goods

OYSTERS.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

From and after Date the Oyster Room of the
GEM SALOON
Will be supplied with Eastern and Shoalwater Bay oysters
GEM.
au20

FIRST LOT OF FRESH
SHOALWATER BAY
OYSTERS
AT
ALISKY & HEGELE'S,
107 First Street.

JOE. WATSON,
(Formerly of the Old Franco-American)

HAS JUST OPENED AN OYSTER SALOON and Chop House at Kohler & Plumey's
63 FRONT STREET,
Which he intends to make the most popular establishment of the kind in the city. Oysters furnished by the plate gallon or sack to order.

BIVALVES.

FOR A SPLENDID DISH OF EASTern or Shoalwater Bay Oysters go to
SCHMEER BROS.,
First near Stark.
Accommodation for social parties up stairs.

WM V. B. WARDWELL,
SHIPPING,
Forwarding & Commission
And Agent for
STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS
For
PORTLAND AND PUGET SOUND.
No 40 California Street, San Francisco
No. 88 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

T. O'CONNOR & CO.
426 Sansome Street, near Clay, San Francisco, Cal
Commission Merchants.
OREGON & CALIFORNIA PRODUCE,
FRUIT, SEEDS, GRAIN, ETC., ETC.
Consignments solicited, and all orders promptly filled.
Refer by permission to O'CONNOR & MALARKEY, Portland, Oregon

LECTURE.

AN ELABORATE AND INTERESTING DISCOURSE on
HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY
Will be delivered every day on
Yamhill st, between First and Second,
When it will be demonstrated by competent salesmen how easily families and buyers in general can save money in grocery bills.
BRENNER & SON
Are selling goods very cheap. Buyers will do well to give them a call.
Poultry and Fruits constantly on hand.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
No 109 First Street,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
The only Complete Jewelry Manufactory in Oregon.
A Complete Assortment of
Watches, Clocks, Silverware & Jewelry,
ALWAYS ON HAND
Prices Reasonable and Work Warranted

REMOVAL.

JOHN A. BECK,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
FORMERLY WITH WM BECK & SON NOW in the new Music store of A. F. SMITH & CO. No 115 Front street.

WALL PAPER. VARNISHES, ETC.

WALL PAPER,
Cheaper than Ever!!!

To close out my entire stock of
WINDOW SHADES, PAPER HANGINGS, &c.
I will retail as follows:

Browns	10	cents per Roll.
Buffs	11	" "
White Blank	13	" "
Satins	25	" "
Gilts	30	" "
Stamped Gold	50	" "
Velvets	$3 50 per	" "
Borders, Common	50 to 75 cents	"
" Velvet,	$1 50 to 1 75	"
" Gilts	2 50	"
" Stamped Gold	3 50	"

WINDOW SHADES, BUFF AND GREEN, AT COST.
GEO. L. STORY,
45 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

TO CLOSE OUT BUSINESS,
A Large Stock of Varnishes,
At the following Rates

	Bbls per gal	Cases per gal	1 Gal cns per gal
MANDEL'S VARNISHES.			
No 1 Furniture	$1 35	$1 40	$1 45
Damar	...	1 60	1 75
Asphaltum	1 05	1 45	1 40
Ex. Coach	2 00	2 25	2 50
Brown Japan		1 35	1 40
Shellac Star		2 00	
" Best		2 00	
" Pure Alcohol		3 50	4 00
Wearing Body			4 00
Engl Im. Finishing			4 50
Best Coach Rubbing			3 50
			3 00
Japan Gold Size			2 00
No. 1 Flowing			2 25
Black Leather			4 00
Black Am'l Top for Carriage Tops			3 75
Furniture Rubbing			2 25
MAYER & LOEWENSTEIN'S.			
Imperial English Body			4 00
Ex. Flowing			3 25
" Coach Gearing			3 50
" Rubbing			2 00
Alcohol Shellac			4 00
Wearing Body			3 75
NOBLES & HOARE'S ENGLISH.			
Wearing Body			6 35
Gold Size			4 50
Elastic Carriage			5 75

GEO L. STORY.
45 Front Street.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA OREGON

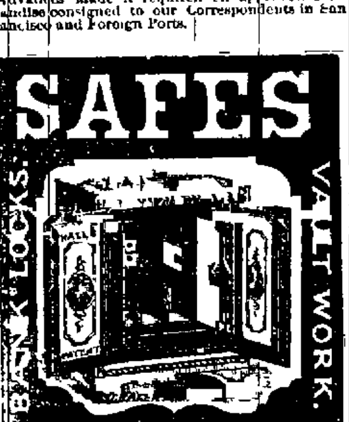
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE
For the Storage of Goods and a large experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F. Co.

Always on hand a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,
MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS
And a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
7 First Street, (Ankeny's Building) Portland,

OFFER FOR SALE IN WAREHOUSE AND TO arrive
DUNDEE HAND-SEWED
Grain Bags, 22x36,
Oat Bags, 28x36,
Ore Bags, 17x27.
Calcutta Gunny Sacks.
Agents for the sale of
LEA & PERRIN'S WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
GIANT POWDER, Nos. 1 and 2.

Advances made if required on approved Merchandise consigned to our Correspondents in San Francisco and Foreign Ports.


SAFES
BANK LOCKS.
VAULT WORK.
HALL'S SAFE & LOCK Co.

A NUMBER OF THESE CELEBRATED SAFES can now be seen at the Agricultural Store of Messrs KNAPP BURRELL & CO. The Hall's safes are
SUPERIOR TO ANY NOW IN USE!
THESE SAFES ARE
ABSOLUTELY FIRE-PROOF!
The Safes all have
HALL'S PATENT COMBINATION LOCK!
Without Either Key or Keyhole.
SUPERIOR WORKMANSHIP AND ELEGANT FINISH

Old Safes taken in exchange, and several good Second hand Safes for sale cheap.
Address or call on
WM. B. WILSHIRE,
Agent Hall's Safe and Lock Company,
PORTLAND OREGON
Care KNAPP BURRELL & CO

5,000 WINDOW SASH,
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS,
A Full Stock of
DOORS AND BLINDS
In Store at
REDUCED PRICES
J. SIMON,
56 FRONT STREET.
Call before purchasing elsewhere
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER

FOUND.

A GOLD EAR RING WHICH WILL BE RETURNED to the owner at this Office on payment for this notice. aug1

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamer
AJAX,
FRED BOLLES Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above port.
THURSDAY, AUGUST 27, 1874.
At 6 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W WEIDLER Agent.

For Port Townsend and Sitka.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports,
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1874,
At 6 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W WEIDLER Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily except Sunday, at 6 A M

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M.

S G REED Vice President.

Oregon Steamship Company's
STEAMBOATS.
Notice.

FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept. 22d, the [illegible]
E. N. COOKE
Will leave OREGON CITY every day (Sunday excepted,) at 7 30 A M for Portland, returning will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2:30 P M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 8:15 A M, connecting at Canemah with the steamer DAYTON on Tuesday and Friday connecting at Oregon City with the O & C.R.R. Co at 3 P M on Wednesday and Saturday for Portland.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the Office of the O & C. R. R Co, at REDUCED RATES

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE.

Freight received until 5 P M.
J D BILES, Agent.

ASTORIA BOAT.

Willamette River Trans. Co.'s
STEAMER
BEAVER
Will leave Alder Street Wharf every
Monday, Wednesday & Friday, at 6 A M
Returning—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

PASSAGE—	Portland to Kalama	50 cts.
	Portland to Astoria	$1 00
FREIGHT—	per ton	$1 00

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS W TROUP, Master,
WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON Street Wharf, for Vancouver at 2 P M.
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M
For freight or passage apply on board.

The Steamer Calliope
WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS between
Portland, Monticello and Freeport,
Leaving American Exchange Wharf every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 o clock A M, calling in at Lewis River on Wednesday up and Thursday down. Will come up Willamette Slough on Monday and go down the Slough on Tuesdays.
For Freight or Passage apply on board

People's Accommodation!
For Monticello and Freeport!

On and after Tuesday June 9th the Steamer ONWARD will leave the American Exchange Wharf for all points on the Columbia to Monticello and Freeport, and below Freeport when business offers.
Returning will leave Freeport every Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M —running the Willamette Slough on Monday and Tuesday and Lewis river on Wednesday and Thursday.
For Freight or Passage apply on board to
G W THAYER Captain

JANION & RHODES,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
CHARLES LANCASTER, - MANAGER

Agents for Gilroy's Dundee Grain Sacks and Hessians.
Offer for sale in Lots to suit buyers
Four Hundred Thousand Hand-Sewed Grain Sacks, 22x36.
Grain Sacks, 22x36.
Oat Sacks, 28x36 and 23x40
Flax Seed Bags, 21x36.
Barley Sacks.
Burlaps in Piece.
TIN PLATES AND ZINC.

M. AINSA, Jr.,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANT,
Portland—Cor. Front and Stark Sts.
Umatilla—G Street

THE FORWARDING AT UMATILLA WILL BE attended to by my house there managed by FRANK LAUGHTON, J. BUSHEE
All freights and charges paid and advances made on commissions.
All Charges at the Lowest Possible Rates
Orders from Merchants of Baker and Union counties respectfully solicited.
MARK GOODS Care M. A.
M. AINSA Jr Portland

HACHENEY & STEMME,
GROCERS,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
FRESH GOODS.
PROMPT ATTENTION. FREE DELIVERY.

AUCTION AND COMM

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEE
COR OF FRONT AND OAK
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES
CHANDISE AND HOR
Sale Days---Wednesday and
At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES and
Liberal advances made on Co
To parties declining Housekeeping
that I will purchase
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Regular and Po
OF
FURNITURE, GROCER
GLASSWARE,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
I will sell at my Auction
THIS DAY,
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 19,
At 10 o clock A. M.
GROCERIES.
200 bxs CANDLES
100 cs OLIVE OIL
50 cs COAL OIL
20 cs MUSTARD
20 cs ENGLISH PICKLES
ALSO
An Elegant Assortment of GLASSWA
ALSO
FURNITURE and DRY GO
ALSO
One TILTON & McFARLAND SA
2 800 lbs.
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

INSURANCE.

Fireman's Fund Insura
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE AND MARIN
Assets Exceed - $627,0
OREGON BRANCH
96 Front St.
EDWARD HALL, M

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COM
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Fire and Marine Insu
Capital $1,000
JOHN H. REDINGTON
GEO. H HOWARD Vice
CHAS R. STORY
N. B. EDDY Marine
H. H. BIGELOW G
DIRECTORS.
PORTLAND P W C H Lewis,
D Macleay
SALEM
ALBANY J.
DALLES D.
LEWISTON J.
Agent for Oregon and Washington

THE STATE
Investment & Insur
COMPANY.
FIRE AND MARI
Incorporated in 187
Cash Assets, - - $30
Principal Office, No. 400 California
San Francisco.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J BRYANT Vice Pr
CHARLES H CUSHING Secretary
Board of Directors:

Peter Donahue	Frank M Pix
H H. Haight,	E. Burke,
C D O'Sullivan,	J W Bye
J D Coughlin,	H H Watson,
R. Harrison	Alexander
A H. Rutherford,	P J White,
John J Marks	W A Piper,
E. W. Corbett,	M Mayblum,
Geo O McMullin	Richard Ivers
A J Bryant,	John F
P H. Russell Sacramento	Wm
Jno G Downey,	H W S
F P F Temple Los Angeles	

This Company has no surance combination the Lowest Paying Rates according to its own merits.
The undersigned having been Agents for the above Company, to accept applications and and Marine risks at equitable
A. P. HOTALING
General Agents for Oregon and Washington
N B—Agents wanted th Territory

REMOVAL.

OFFICE OF
Liverpool & London &
FIRE INSURANCE CO
AND THE
MUTUAL LIFE INSURA
OF NEW YORK,
IS REMOVED to ANKENY'S
Adjoining Telegraph Office.
MARK A. KING,

UNION
Insurance Com
FIRE AND MARINE
Capital, paid up in Gold Coin
Assets, exceed -
BRANCH OFFICE FOR O
First National Bank Building
EDWIN D. BACKL
my1dtf

EAST PORTLAND
LUDWIG & TREUSE, P
OPEN EVERY AFTE
Music, Dancing and
ON SUNDAY
Change of Programme

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 25, 1874.

CITY.

KEEL LAID.—Mr Becannon owner of the tug *Ben Holladay* has commenced work in good earnest on his large new boat. Carpenters are engaged on the hull of the tug, which has been laid near the bank of the river, just below Flanders new wharf. Already the timbers are raised and planking the keel promises soon to follow. On the next trip of the *California* to this port the remainder of the machinery purchased at Victoria by Mr Becannon will be brought over. It is to be thoroughly overhauled and all necessary repairs made. By the time the machinery and boiler are in good condition to render service the hull of the tug will be ready for the reception of the same. Within two months from date it is thought, the tug will be ready to make the trial trip.

GONE.—From the Findlay (Ohio) *Jeffersonian* we glean the sad intelligence of the death on the 11th inst of Miss Lutie Pray, after a protracted illness. This young lady attended St. Helen's Hall in 1873, and was well known in social circles during her brief stay in this city. During her sojourn in Portland she [illegible] with her aunt Mrs Hiram Smith. Her sister is Mrs O F Farnsworth. Miss Pray was a member of the Presbyterian Church at Findlay. Her many friends here will regret to hear of the loss of one who was a consistent Christian and a warm hearted companion.

NEW LEADER.—Mashall Peterson has been elected President and leader of the Portland Brass Band vice Mr Kay, resigned. The other officers are Jacob Brenner Secretary, and W S Halpruner Treasurer. With the addition of the two musicians mentioned a few days ago the band will probably play on Sunday.

WEATHER REPORT.—The [illegible] of the U S Signal Station of Observation, Portland Oregon August 24, 1874

7 A. M. [illegible]
Thermometer [illegible]
Wind direction [illegible]
velocity [illegible]
Weather [illegible]
Max. temperature [illegible]

OUT-DOOR [illegible]

Although beaten last Saturday, the Pioneers are still in existence and are prepared for challenges.

Glenn the excellent second baseman of the Eagles (now disbanded,) and W. E. Pratt, late of the Clackamas Club, are [illegible] to the Arcadians.

The Atlantics are a new club, recently organized in Vancouver for the purpose of playing the Crescents of this city. The Crescents are ready for any junior clubs in the State or elsewhere.

About 150 persons attended the races at the White House course on Saturday. The track was in good condition and two races [illegible] to a successful termination. A single dash running race one mile heat, was won by [illegible] "Golddigger" in 2:10, [illegible] Mouse being the [illegible] horse. Mark Twain, [illegible] Webb's horse Bulwer, entered for the trotting [illegible] half mile heats, with the following result:

Mark Twain	2	1	1
Bulwer	1	2	2
Time	1:30,	1:32,	1

The race was a spirited one. None of the above animals had ever [illegible] in a race before. Next Saturday, [illegible] and Petty's horses will appear on the [illegible] and perhaps others will [illegible] in making up the day's sport.

POLICE COURT [illegible]

Jacob Renninger was found guilty of [illegible] ing a disturbance and fined $10, which he considered it was policy to [illegible]

Crowley and Aiken, both [illegible] is P. were pronounced by the Court to be common drunkards and [illegible] $5 [illegible] paid

City vs Jack Williams [illegible] simple drunk fined $5 could not [illegible] and now rests his recumbent form [illegible] blankets

One Paddy Reed for crooking the [illegible] hinges of the elbow in his [illegible] through the bottom of a tumbler, got [illegible] days prison fare.

Dan Williams, a low drunken fellow was gathered up from the sidewalk in a state of helpless inebriety on Sunday night. [illegible] to settle $5 he will associate with the [illegible] drunks for three days

An imponderable mass of humanity [illegible] the name of Rosa Townsend got on a [illegible] jamboree on Sunday, and found herself in the confines of the city jail. Rosa is a [illegible] and retiring specimen of femininity, [illegible] only 200 pounds avoirdupois. On [illegible] she assaulted, in her drunken fury, one Julia Bird of more modest proportions—weight, 125 pounds—and erected a mansard roof over her optic. Rosa deposited $25 for her appearance, but failed to respond yesterday morning, and her bail money was confiscated.

FIRE MATTERS.

Willamette's old hand engine is stored in the O S N Co's new wharf.

Hooks meet next Tuesday to attend to new business and old matters that need looking after.

There has been but two alarms since the Salt Works fire, which occurred about two months ago.

Matters are very quiet among the companies. They are beginning to talk of the next election for Chief Engineer.

A new floor is being laid in the house of Engine Co No 3. The engine and hose carriage, also No 2's new steamer, are stored near by on Second street until the carpenters have finished their work.

Multnomah Company feel at home in their temporary quarters. The engineer has everything in shape and the heater is attached and working well. The Company meetings are held in the city jail building. The O S N Co give the Company their quarters free of charge.

SHIPPING NOTES.

The schooner *Mila Bond* still lies at Carter's wharf.

The steamer *Ajax* will be due here from San Francisco to morrow evening with passengers and freight.

The schooner *Oregonian* sailed from San Francisco for Portland on the 20th inst. with a full cargo of assorted merchandise.

The bark *Petrel* is now in port. When a few days out from San Francisco she encountered a severe gale which carried away a small portion of her rigging which had sustained some damage on the passage down. With this exception the *Petrel* reached here in good condition. She brings a full cargo.

The *Free Trade* is at Carter's wharf, the *Hermine*, *Moonbeam*, *Garibaldi* are at Flanders' wharf, the *Orissa* and *St Nicholas* at McCraken's, the *Arbutus* at Barnard & Griswold's, the [illegible] *Castle* and *Alumina* are lying at Flanders new wharf (Greenwich) the [illegible] and *Sahara* are both anchored out in the stream waiting for berth room.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

An agriculturally disposed subscriber sends us the following: "If [illegible] inches of snow give three inches of water, how much milk will a cow give when fed upon turnip?" Answer: Multiply the flakes of snow by the hairs on the cow's tail then divide the product by the turnip, add a pound of chalk, multiply the whole by the pump and the total will be the answer. Will some vender of lacteal fluid inform us whether the above is correct or not?

THE COURTS.

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD J
MONDAY, August 24th
IN PROBATE

In the matter of the estate of C Reinke order admitting will to probate and appointing Henry Webber executor and fixing the amount of bonds at $[illegible] 400

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

Edward Clendening and wife to Mrs Callie Charl[illegible] a portion of land adjoining block [illegible], city of East Portland consideration [illegible]

Lovers of the natural sciences, nature animate and inanimate can see some very beautiful specimens representing all the various sciences in the Museum.

D COMMISSION

ICHARDSON,

IONEER

NT AND OAK STS.

ion Sales

ROCERIES GENERAL MDSE AND HORSES

nesday and Saturday

vate Sale.

GROCERIES and LIQUORS made on Consignments. Housekeeping I will mention Second-Hand Furniture. RICHARDSON Auct

For ... ptory Sale OF

E GROCERIES, SWARE, RCHANDISE, ETC. Auction Salesroom on IS DAY, Y, AUGUST 29 1874, o clock A M OCERIES.

ICKLES ALSO ent of GLASSWARE ALSO E and DRY GOODS, ALSO McFARLAND SAFE Weight HARDSON Auctioneer

URANCE.

... Insurance Co. ... AND MARINE. ed - $177,003 ... BRANCH ... of Alder. ...

HOME SURANCE COMPANY SAN FRANCISCO. Marine Insurance ... $1,000,000 ... President ... Vice President ... Secretary ... Marine Secretary ... General Manager

RECTORS: ... Branch. C H Lewis B Goldsmith ... Lloyd Brooke ... I F Ch... J A Crawford D M French J Lowenberg HAMILTON BOYD, ... and Washington Territory

E STATE nt & Insurance OMPANY. AND MARINE. porated in 1871. ... $360,000 ..., No. 409 California Street, San Francisco OFFICERS: A J BRYANT ... Vice President. H CUSHING Secretary

rd of Directors: Frank M Pixley E Burke J W Nye H H Watson Alexander A Austin P J White W A Piper M Mayblum Richard Ivers John Rosenfeld Wm Bihler Sonoma County H W Seale Mayfield ...geles

... no connection with any ... in its business is transacted ... Rates, each risk being ... merits. ... having been appointed General ... Company are now prepared ... and issue Policies for Fire ... equitable rates. P. HOTALING & CO., Oregon and Washington Territory ...nted throughout the State and

EMOVAL. CE OF THE & London & Globe RANCE COMPANY, AND THE FE INSURANCE CO OF NEW YORK ... AINSWORTH'S BUILDING ... Telegraph Office ... KING, Agent

UNION ...nce Company, E AND MARINE ... up in Gold Coin $750,000 ...ed - $1,000,000 FFICE FOR OREGON, Bank Building, Portland ... WIN D BUCKINGSTON General Agent

...RTLAND PARK ... TREUER, Proprietor. ...ERY AFTERNOON ...ancing and Good ... SUNDAYS. ... Programme Every Week

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 25 1874

CITY.

KEEL LAID —Mr Becannon owner of the tug *Ben Holladay* has commenced work in good earnest on his large new boat Carpenters are engaged on the hull of the tug which has been laid near the bank of the river just below Flanders new wharf Already the timbers are raised and planking the keel promises soon to follow On the next trip of the *Ajax* to this port the remainder of the machinery purchased at Victoria by Mr Becannon will be brought over It is to be ... overhauled and all necessary repairs ... By the time the machinery and boiler are in good condition to render service the hull of the tug will be ready for the reception of the same Within two months from date it is thought the tug will be ready to make the trial trip

GONE —From the Findlay (Ohio) *Jeffersonian* we glean the sad intelligence of the death on the 11th inst of Miss Lutie Pray, after a protracted illness. This young lady attended St Helen s Hall in 1873 and was well known in social circles during her brief stay in this city During her sojourn in Portland she resided with her aunt Mrs Hiram Smith Her sister is Mrs O E Farnsworth Miss Pray was a member of the Presbyterian Church at Findlay Her many friends here will regret to hear of the loss of one who was a consistent Christian and a warm hearted companion

NEW LEADER —Mashall Peterson has been elected President and leader of the Portland Brass Band vice Mr Kay resigned The other officers are Jacob Brenner Secretary and J W S Halbruner Treasurer With the addition of the two musicians mentioned a few days ago, the band will probably play on Saturday

WEATHER REPORT —From the records of the U S Signal Station of Observation Portland Oregon, August 24, 1874

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Ther	64°	70°	62°
Wind, direction	S W	S	N W
" velocity	2	4	3
Weather	Cloudy	Cloudy.	Cloudy
Max. ...			71°

OUT-DOOR SPORTS.

Although beaten last Saturday the Pioneers are still in existance and are prepared for challenges

Glenn the excellent second baseman of the Eagles, (now disbanded) and W F Bratt ... of the Clackamas Club are new accessions to the Arcadians.

The Atlantics are a new club recently organized in Vancouver for the purpose of beating the C...s of this city The Crescents are ready for any junior clubs in this State or elsewhere

About 130 persons attended the races at the White House course on Saturday The track was in good condition and two races came to a successful termination A single dash run ... mile heat, was won by Akers ... in 2 10 Nathan s Mountain ... being the competitor Lindsey s ... "Mark Twain" and Welch s horse "Bulwer" entered for the trotting contest ... mile heats with the following result

Mark Twain	2	1	1
Bulwer			
Time	1 30	1 32	1 29½

The race was a spirited one None of the animals had ever appeared on the course before Next Saturday Akers and ...y's horses will appear on the course and perhaps others will assist in making up the ... sport

POLICE COURT NOTES.

... Fr unger was found guilty of creating a disturbance and fined $10 which he considered it was policy to liquidate

... and Aiken, both initials of which ... pronounced by the Court to be ... fined $5 each Both paid.

... Williams indulging in a simple ... $5 could not pungle and ... cant form between prison ...

... fined for crooking the pregnant ... the elbow in his efforts to look ... the bottom of a tumbler got three days ...

... Williams, a low drunken fellow was ... up from the sidewalk in a state of ... on Sunday night Failing to ... he will ... with the vags and drunks for three days.

An imponderable ... of humanity bearing the name of ... got on a high old jamboree on Sunday, and found herself in the confines of the city jail. ... is a delicate and retiring ... weighing only 280 pounds avoirdupois On Sunday she ... in her drunken fury one Julia Bird of more ... proportions—weight, 125 pounds and erected a mansard roof over her ... paid $25 for her appearance ... Monday morning, and her bail money was confiscated

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LOCAL BREVITIES.

... literally disposed, subscriber sends the following It ... inches of snow give three ... of water, how much milk will a cow give when fed upon turnip? Answer Multiply the flakes of snow by the hairs on the cow's tail, then divide the product by the turnip, add a pound of chalk multiply the whole by the pump and the total will be the answer Will some vender of lacteal fluid inform us whether the above is correct or not?

THE COURTS

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD J

MONDAY August 24th

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REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

Edward Clendening and wife to Mrs Callie Chariton a portion of land adjoining block ... city of East Portland consideration $500.

Lovers of the natural sciences nature animate and inanimate can see some very beautiful specimens, representing all the various sciences in the Museum

AFTER ALL, A MAN LOST

When mention was made in yesterday s ... of the accidental capsizing of a skiff in the river on Sunday evening and the narrow escape from drowning of Miss O Hara and others, it was not known that any of the persons composing the party had really drowned In the confusion and excitement of the moment the fate of one of the party was not definitely known But it turns out after all that one of the persons found a watery grave As before stated five persons were in the skiff at the time—Miss O Hara and four men A young Englishman named Harry Pierce was at the oars He ceased to pull as soon as the boat began to fill with water When boats came to the rescue, the young lady and three men were picked up Mr LaChapelle who went to the assistance of the party discovered a straw hat floating on the water Supposing that a man s head might be under it, he snatched at the hat but to his surprise found that no one was near Very naturally under the circumstances Mr LaChapelle concluded that the hat belonged to one of the three men and gave himself no further solicitude. As soon as all had reached the boat house LaChapelle asked the men if they had their hats, to which all three responded they had He then inquired in a very excited manner to whom did the hat belong One of the men who was so much intoxicated as to scarcely know what he was doing or saying spoke something about seeing Little Arry go down when the boat sank, and added with an oath that he guessed the little s—of a b— was drowned It was thought at the time that the person alluded to was a boy from the fact that the word little was employed Several men expressed a willingness to go and search for the missing man but another one of the very intelligent (?) party declared with an adjective that Little Arry was all right that he was in one of the other boats Upon this assurance the crowd supposed the person spoken of in such an endearing (?) manner was all right and so they dispersed, Early yesterday morning two of the capsized party came down to the boat house and with the most refreshing nonchalance informed LaChapelle that they proposed to grapple for the body of Little Arry who was drowned on Sunday Although half intoxicated at the time these fellows seemed to have a very vivid recollection that their companion was drowned notwithstanding they knew so little about it on the preceding evening Ropes and grappling irons were procured and a number of persons were engaged during the day in dragging the bottom of the river at the point where the unfortunate young man went down Search was continued up to a late hour in the afternoon without avail Doubtless this morning efforts will be renewed with better success it is to be hoped Deceased was a young man aged about 26 years a native of England and unmarried He is said to have lived in Portland for several years Further than this nothing is known of Pierce Like his companions he is supposed to have been much intoxicated, and did not have sufficient presence of mind to make an effort to save himself. We can only characterize the whole affair as reprehensible to the last degree, and those persons connected with it as stupidly and culpably negligent

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION.

Articles were filed in the office of the County Clerk yesterday by B Wistar Morris, Missionary Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church of Oregon, constituting himself "a body corporate, and a corporation sole" in compliance with an act of the Legislature providing for the incorporation of churches and religious societies

The object of the incorporation is for purposes of promulgating the worship of Almighty God preaching the Gospel according to the tenets and doctrines of the Protestant Episcopal Church the building and maintaining of churches the organization of religious and benevolent societies and to provide schools for the education of the ministry

The estimated value of property and moneys now in possession of Bishop Morris, is $75 000 The location of the office is in Portland but the powers and duties of the corporation may be performed anywhere within the State of Oregon

Messrs A R Shipley J H Lambert Seth Luelling, H Hanson, and J T Hunsaker incorporators of the Alden Fruit Preserving Company filed articles in the Clerk s office yesterday

The business in which this corporation proposes to engage is to dry fruit, vegetables and other materials by the process known as the "Alden Process," in both Multnomah and Clackamas counties

The office and place of business of the company will be located in Portland

Capital stock of the company has been fixed at $30 000 divided in shares of $100

A COLOSSAL POLITICIAN —There is a delegate to the convention now sitting at the St Louis Hotel who in every respect is a curiosity and a wonder Jet black, over six feet tall and of the most colossal proportions his weight cannot be less than 500 pounds He is venerable in appearance, dressed after a very eccentric fashion and of the most kindly and good humored expression imaginable They have built a sort of divan for him and there he sits straight through the meeting taking no part in the proceedings but beaming like a Titanic cherub on everything and everybody His name is Reese He appears to belong to the better class of colored people and with his white hair, benevolent physiognomy and decent behavior no less than by his inconceivable size is an isolated figure amid the snarling disorderly mob of ruffians who compose in great part this latest manifestation of the Republican party in Louisiana —*New Orleans Picayune*

AN EDDY IN THE TIDE THAT LEADS COLTER TO FORTUNE —Henry Colter who was recently credited with having fallen heir to a large fortune left him by a man who had defrauded him years ago does not appear to be in a very fair way of coming into his fortune after all Knowlton the lawyer who advertised for Colter left him here nearly four weeks ago telling him that he had to go to Oregon on business and would be absent about two weeks In the meantime he told Colter to prepare proofs of his identity Colter got his former partner J G Palmer to come down from Olympia, and collected other evidence, and is fully prepared to show that he is the Henry Colter advertised for Nothing has been heard from the lawyer since his departure for Oregon and Colter is becoming uneasy and Palmer anxious to return to Olympia Colter is at present working for Bancroft to earn money for current expenses —*S F Chronicle*, ...

From an account in the *Times*, the circumstances of the killing of Cox by Johnson in Goose Lake seem to be that Cox went into the kitchen, where Johnson was, and accused him of being filthy in his cooking The latter retorted by calling him a liar Cox then picked up a frying pan and knocked Johnson down with it The latter then procured a knife and told Cox not to hit him again or he would cut him Cox nothing daunted then picked up a piece of fire wood and knocked him down on his knees when Johnson unintentionally or otherwise as if to shield his head threw out his arms and the knife which he still held in his hand penetrated Cox s body killing him instantly Johnson was acquitted at his hearing before the Justice of the Peace it appearing he acted in self defense

NEW PAPER FOR WASHINGTON CITY —A prospectus for a new daily newspaper in Washington has been issued It is to be called *The Evening Mail* and is to be edited and published by Mr C W Denison It will advocate an economical administration a tariff for revenue only an early return to specie payments cheap transportation of the necessaries of life a faithful exposure of official corruption the limitation of the Presidential office to two terms giving special attention to the local affairs of the District of Columbia

H M Burnside, a brother of Gen Burnside while partially deranged committed suicide by hanging himself on his farm near Shelbyville, Indiana on the 20th inst.

Universal favorites a new and prime article finest brands of imported and domestic cigars at Lichtman s 90 First street next to Walter Bro

FIRST OF THE SEASON —Last week Messrs Beck & Waldman opened the first lot of Fall Styles in Clothing The purchase was made by Mr Beck while in San Francisco and he has certainly made a most excellent selection The Styles are new and will find a ready sale Beck & Waldman are making a specialty of Boys Clothing and fond parents should note this when they are out buying clothing for their darlings Now is the time Prices low goods to suit all classes Call and examine No trouble to show goods

MILITARY NOTES

Capt Jocelyn is expected to arrive at Walla Walla in a few days

Lieut Col Frank Wheaton is soon to assume command at Fort Walla Walla

Acting Assistant Surgeon Geo C Douglas has been relieved from duty at Fort Walla Walla and will proceed at once to Lapwai

Major F C Mason is appointed to act as Inspector on certain camp garrison equipage ordnance and ordnance stores at Fort Vancouver

Major and Paymaster James P Canby is ordered to pay the troops to include the muster of June 30th 1874 at Fort Walla Walla, in the Wallowa Valley and at Fort Lapwai

First Lieutenant Peter Leary Jr and Second Lieutenant J J Knapp of the Fourth Artillery are ordered to report to the Commanding officer at Fort Cape Disappointment for Garrison Court Martial duty at that post

First Lieut Frazier A Boutelle First Cavalry is relieved from duty at Walla Walla as member of the Board for inspecting horses offered for sale for the cavalry and he is succeeded as member of that Board by Alexander O Brodie First Cavalry

Capt H M Smith of the Twenty first Infantry has been appointed to act as inspector on certain ordnance stores quartermaster s stores and camp equipage at Fort Lapwai The same officer is appointed to act as inspector on a number of cavalry horses at the same post

First Lieut John M Ross of the Twenty first Infantry now stationed at Fort Walla Walla is assigned to temporary duty at Fort Colville to which post he will repair immediately on the adjournment of the court martial which is now in session at Fort Walla Walla.

Leave of absence for 30 days with permission to leave the limits of the Department and to apply to Division Headquarters for an extension for 30 days more, and to the War Department for a further extension of five months is granted First Lieut J H Hysham, of the Twenty first Infantry

Second Lieut F B Rheem of the Twenty first Infantry Co C Fort Vancouver, has been promoted to the rank of First Lieutenant, vice Spurgin who has been appointed Regimental Quartermaster at Fort Boise I T Lieut Rheem s promotion will take effect on and after the 1st of September

Leave of absence is granted Second Lieut A O Brodie of the First Cavalry with permission to depart from the limits of the Department and to apply to the Division Headquarters for an extension for 30 days also to make application to the War Department for a further extension for four months.

A Court Martial was held in New York on the 21st of May 1874, for the trial of Captain Geo T Olmstead of the Second Artillery the finding of which have just been reported to Maj H Clay Wood That officer was tried on two grave charges and found guilty He was promptly dismissed from the service of the Government and his name stricken from the roll of officers

Findings of the Court Martial of Major Geo B McDermott of the Twenty third Infantry which took place at Fort Lapwai on the 25th of last April has just been received at the Adjutant General s office of this Military Department McDermott was tried on three charges involving embezzlement of Government funds He was found guilty cashiered imprisoned for six months and sentenced to pay a fine of $1 000

A general Court Martial has been ordered to convene at Fort Vancouver W T, on Tuesday August 25th 1874 at 10 o clock A M for the trial of such persons as may properly be brought before it The following officers have been detached for such duty Maj R H Alexander Maj John Green First Cavalry Maj F C Mason Twenty first Infantry Capt H W James Twenty first Infantry Capt Geo H Burton Twenty first Infantry First Lieut Geo W Evans Twenty first Infantry First Lieut F B Rheem Twenty first Infantry First Lieut S R Jones Fourth Artillery

A general court martial convened at Fort Walla Walla on Monday August 24th 1874, at 10 o clock A M for the trial of such persons as may properly be brought before it The following officers have been detailed for such service Major Chas H Alden, Capt David Perry First Cavalry Capt. Wm McC Netterville, Twenty first Infantry First Lieut H N Moss First Cavalry First Lieut John M Ross Twenty first Infantry Second Lieut W R Hoag Twenty first Infantry Second Lieut Wm McMillen First Cavalry Second Lieut H DeW Moore Twenty first Infantry

The Massachusetts Prohibitionists held their second annual mass convention at Framingham on the 11th inst They nominated Lieut Gov Talbot for the next Governor of Massachusetts and one of their leading pruts Rev Joshua Gill, made the following secular address

When the Republican party nominates another man for Governor this fall it goes up Salt River or if it do not go up Salt River this fall it will the next Gov Talbot is master of the situation and I praise God for that I wish we could sing a doxology on that I tell you accident or Providence or whatever you please to call it has given us a blessed chance to show ourselves and now let us do it and go through on this question

AT KOHN'S.

That pioneer Clothier J Kohn opposite National Bank is affording his numerous patrons an excellent opportunity to buy Summer Suits Underwear Furnishing Goods The dull times demand a reduction in the prices heretofore asked and he is giving his customers the benefit of a decided reduction made at his place. There is no buncombe about it What he says he will do Take advantage of the present opportunity Note the location

TO PLEASURE SEEKERS.

Parties leaving the city for a season of pleasure should recollect Oysterville where Mrs. CARUTHERS at her cozy hotel will look after wants of visitors

A hypocrite is a most detestable character—If in morals he may only deceive himself but when he experiments upon the lives of his fellowmen and hopes for advantage even to the injury of others he becomes pestiferous. There are certain abominable drugs thrown together which are claimed to be curative a persistence in taking which will entail most unhappy results upon the sufferer When to this is added hypocrisy because they are claimed to be "Temperance Drink" and all for money the outrage upon morals and humanity is complete But the old fashioned well tried PLANTATION BITTERS have gone right on doing their work well for all

Sore Throat —The first approach of this terrible disease should be well watched Remedies applied in time will increase rapidly and it is deadly work suddenly A few drops of the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT applied by friction to the neck will remove the internal inflammation by external irritation The disease is rebuked and the patient speedily recovers Multitudes of lives have been saved by this embrocation

Ugly persons pretend to despise the ... baby beauty (so they invariably call it) of a cheerful happy belle ... ever had any beauty they had long ago separated from it by using vile unguents and compounds which disfigured their faces until they pretend to despise the great boon of personal beauty Don t believe any woman who says she *would not be pretty* It is not natural The multitudes who use HAGAN S MAGNOLIA BALM and retain their beauty contradict any such assertion

Edward the Confessor! The predecessor of William of Normandy who died in the same year that his country was subjugated had been educated in Normandy Upon his accession to the British throne he attempted to introduce Norman fashions—he succeeded in all but the curtailment of the people s hair—the Saxons wore long hair and the Normans kept theirs close cropped The public ... recovery and unity but ... William made their subjects destroy the ... But there are many men and women ... neglect their hair and ... beauty which they might retain by the use of LYON S KATHAIRON

A Neglected Cough, Cold or Sore Throat, which might be checked by a simple remedy like *Brown s Bronchial Troches* if allowed to progress may terminate seriously

Knights of Pythias —Myrtle Lodge No 2 holds regular Conventions on Thursday Evening of each week at ... o clock at the Castle Hall N W cor First and Taylor streets Sojourning Knights are cordially invited to attend By order of the Lodge ED WILCOX K R S

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I O O F—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G

Samaritan Lodge No 2 I O O F—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G

Harmony Encampment No 4 C of R C—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall corner Third and Alder streets at ... o clock

FARMING IN GRANT COUNTY

CANYON CITY August 12 1874

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

The farming prospects of Grant county were never brighter than at present All over the John Day valley the fields are covered with golden grain and the meadows with waving grass This has been an unusually good season for the farmer The best crops of grain that were ever raised in this valley are raised this year And although we are without the benefits of steamboats and railroads to carry our produce to market we are doing very well as we find ready sale for all our surplus grain at the Government posts The worst drawback for the farmers of this valley is in not getting the Government contracts for furnishing grain and flour Instead of allowing these contracts to be taken by the merchants of this county the farmers could fill them themselves The merchant gets the contracts and the farmer sells his grain to the merchant The merchant makes his profit in the grain Would it not be well for the farmers to have these contracts and make the profit the merchant makes over the price he pays for grain

Raising cattle has been a good business here until within the last two years Prices have gone down and the country is overstocked It is one of the finest stock counties in Oregon We have very dry winters, and the hills are covered with fine nutritious bunch grass The snow seldom lies here more than a week at a time Owing to the warm chinook winds we have here in the winter our stock do well and keep fat

Some farmers here are beginning to turn their attention more to the raising of horses and I think they will find it to pay better than cattle Mr Richard Creighton one of the few persons who have been successful in farming has turned his attention to the improvement of horses in this county He has just arrived from Kentucky where he went last spring to purchase horses He brought back two mares and one stallion I did not learn the pedigree of the mares but they are very handsome animals The stallion is a thoroughbred Morgan and very much resembles Pathfinder He is a dark bay 16 hands high weighs 1,300 pounds and is said to have trotted his mile in 2.34 Mr Creighton deserves the thanks of the farmers of this valley for introducing this fine animal

FARMER

THE INFECTIOUS EX MAYOR OF BOSTON — Boston Aug 1 —Ex Mayor Wightman has been released from jail having taken the poor debtor s oath after a protracted examination before the Master in Chancery The attorneys of Mr Byer the plaintiff in the suit against Wightman have filed charges of fraud against him on the ground that to enable him to take the oath he assigned all the property to his son The question of fraud will be passed upon at a future day

BASE BALL —London August 20 —In a game of base ball to day the Bostonians defeated the Athletics by five runs

Mischief in the Air

We cannot analyze the aerial poisons that produce epidemic and endemic disease but the valuable discoveries which have been made in vegetable pharmacy enable us to counteract their malific influence The most powerful known antidote to every species of malaria is Hostetter s Stomach Bitters a pure botanical medicine in which the finest antiseptics tonics alteratives and stimulants of the vegetable kingdom are skillfully and effectively combined At seasons of the year when the atmosphere is surcharged with miasma and whenever the specific virus of any infectious disease is supposed to be present in the air this famous corrective should be taken regularly as a protective All who choose to observe this precaution may bid defiance to intermittent and remittent fevers and in fact to all disorders generated by foul exhalations or impure water

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by letter or paid to the following agents

L P Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco		
T N Hibben & Co	Victoria.		
Oregon.			
Cyrus Smith	Amity	Dr A Y Boyce	Hillsboro
Thos Smith	Auburn	A R Gleason	Hubbard s
R McKinney	Turners	W S Hodgkin	Independence
Blain Young & Co	Albany		
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W W Parker	Astoria	N Langell	Jacksonville
I W Case		Smith Brasfield & Co	
F C Holden			Junction City
Stephen Smith	Aurora	H. Woodcock	Kerbyville
F W Reynolds	Baker City	John W Watts	Lafayette
Wm J Barlow	Barlow P O	J M Kelty	Lafayette
Kelty & Hanley	Bethel	S H Claughton	Lebanon
W R Kirk	Brownsville	Abrams & Co	Lincoln
J W Hobart	Buena Vista	F Hirshfield	Looking Glass
G A Cone	Sr Butteville	H V V John	on McMinnville
S Handsaker P M	Butte Disappointment	J L Davis	Middleton
M Fried	Butte Creek	A H Breyman	Mitchell
John Emery	Bellevue	W Carl	Mountain House
C Knight	Canby	William Moreland	Neely
W W Bristow	Eugene	Chas Tellan	Newell
J T Gilfry P M	Creswell	Jas A Sterling	Oakland
V Colvig	Canyonville	J M Bacon	Oregon City
E W Conyers	Clatskanie	Lot Livermore	Pendleton
W B Clarke	Coles Valley	J W McGrew	Perrydale
F A Chenoweth	Corvallis	Shipley & Hinkle	Philomath
Thos Graham	Corvallis		
Wm Saunders	Coos Co	M M Bates	Port Orford
Hon B. Willard		H C Stanton	Roseburg
	Dayton City	Dean Blanchard	Rainier
G C Litchfield	Grand Ronde	James Coffey	Salem
		A C ...	Springfield
Cris Taylor	Dayton	D I Mason	Silo
G W Hobart	Dallas	Jas Foster	Scottsburg
I D Lee	Dallas	A Wheeler & Co	Sheridan
Waldron Bro	Dalles City	F B Morris P M	Sheridan
J W Kreet	on P M Drain	J M Brown	Silverton
D Morse Jr	Empire City	W W Poss	Sparta
H A Breyman	Farmers	W C Woodcock	Starr s Point
N E Goodell	Forest Grove	T J Beard P M	Tangent
Sheppard & Co	Gervais	C W Miller	Tillamook
J C Moore	Greenville	Jas H Koontz	Umatilla
M M Melvin	Gardiner	G W Ames	Union
W L Smith	Halsey	C McMorris P M	Weston
Riley Cave	Hillsboro	W C ...	Wecoma
Smith, Brasfield & Co	Harrisburg	M J ... Bro	Woodburn
		C F Trowly	Yoncalla
Idaho			
Postmaster P M	Lewiston Idaho	D C Kelley	Fort Lapwai
Washington Territory.			
Chas Brady	Bruceport	S W Hovey	Port Gamble
H Howe	Cowlitz	T Johnson	Goldendale
C J Hogue	M Claquato	Taylor & Co	San Juan
W N Smith	Waitsburg	Pumphrey & Young	Seattle
E G Ingalls	Kalama		
M P Callen P M	Knappton	P Keach	Steilacoom
J S Conner	La Conner	G W Miller, P M	Dayton
Crosby & Lowe	Olympia	L Mucker	Pioneer
John Crellin	Oysterville	H M Washburn	
Jas Seavey P M	Port Townsend	Kimball & Day	Vancouver
J C Davenport	Colfax	J Sclanno P M	Walla Walla
			Yakima

EDUCATIONAL.

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PORTLAND.

The next Term will begin on

TUESDAY, SEPT. 1ST.

THE

Bishop Scott Grammar School,

PORTLAND.

The next Term will begin on

TUESDAY, SEPT. 1ST.

Apply to BISHOP MORRIS or to the REV GEO BURTON Head Master

au18dim

MISS JULIA C. JONES

Will open a Private School for

Young Ladies and Children,

In the Beth Israel School House corner Sixth and Oak street Portland

The First Term will begin on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1st

German and Hebrew will be taught by Rev M May and French by M ... Pupils desiring to receive instructions in the ... will be admitted to these classes without taking the full course Circulars sent on request Applications for admission may be made either at No ... or at the residence corner Washington and West Park ... through Box 1010 ...

au16tf

MISS C. F. BATCHELDER'S

SELECT SCHOOL

WILL COMMENCE

TUESDAY, SEPT 1, 1874

...

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,

PORTLAND OREGON

DAY AND EVENING SESSION IN DEPARTMENTS for both sexes continued through the entire year

For particulars apply at N B COLLEGE OFFICE or send for College Journal

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HOTEL ARRIVALS.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

L F Mosher Roseburg	F T May St Helens
C L Mosher Albany	A M Fallerson Kalama
T S Cahn Oakland	J M Holland French Prairie
A Brollber Rainier	
J Humphrey Bay View	H Cartwright Dalles
Henry Smith Olympia	James Gray Astoria.
Geo Cooper Eagle Cliff	G O Litchfield do
T Calvin wf & 3 children Mt Prairie W T	J Wessinger Canyon City
John Givliness do	G Brooks Skomakanea

ST CHARLES HOTEL.

Winters & wife Salem	A Hinman Forest Grove
J Thompson Astoria	M J Kinney San Fran
C C Campbell do	W Lord Dalles
W Falkenburg and wife Woody Island	Mrs J French do

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I Smith Albany	Miss Sarah Stehman Kalama
Thos Monteith do	Miss S Nutter do
A Johnson Lewis river	J H Hart San Francisco
W F Collier Oregon City	J M Stone, Astoria.
W F Beattie do	Mrs Fanning and child Cape Disappointment
W Chambers Salem	
E J Water do	Miss Minnie Fanning d
Mrs A Simpson F Grove	W M Franklin Westport
J Howe Dalles	Geo Morrow Hillsboro
J H Phillips do	

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J T Hodgkinson Salem	J H Price do
G C Morgan do	Chas Kolin San Fran
J F Pratt & wife do	F R Wilson do
Mrs F J Babcock & child Salem	J B Sanborn & wf Oregon City
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For Fine and Artistic Photographs go to Buchtel & Stolte 91 and 93 First Street the only First Class Gallery in the State

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY,

FOREST GROVE

The fall term of this institution commences September 2d Prof J D Robb takes charge of the academic department He will be assisted by Miss Mary A Robinson

For information address

S H MARSH,

au21d&w Forest Grove

WANTS.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO HOUSE WORK APPLY AT this office au21 ...

WANTED

BY A GENTLEMAN TWO UNFURNISHED rooms with privilege of a bath room between Stark and Main and Fourth and Ninth streets References exchanged

au21 1w Address P O. BOX 368.

INFORMATION WANTED

ROBERT BOLTON RECENTLY from California wishes information as to the whereabouts of his brother JOHN BOLTON He formerly worked at his trade (cooper) in Oregon City Any information respecting him will if communicated to Mr J L BARLOW Oregon City or J R LOOMIS 113 Third street Portland be thankfully received by his brother au21dlm

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,

CABINET MAKERS NONE BUT FIRST Class Mechanics need apply OREGON FURNITURE MFG CO Front st. bet. Washington and Alder

TO LET.

TO RENT

HOUSE TO LET AND FURNITURE FOR sale The house and location is most desirable Rent moderate Furniture nearly new a part of which will be sold Address P O BOX ... Portland Oregon

TO LET.

THE WHOLE OR PART OF THE SECOND Floor corner Third and Morrison containing 10 Rooms and all the modern improvements Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD or ALISKY & HEGELE.

TO RENT.

A HANDSOMELY FURNISHED ROOM HAVING an east front corner Ninth and Morrison st.

ROOMS TO RENT.

TWO FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT INQUIRE on Fifth between Morrison and Alder streets. jy14tf w

FOR RENT.

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY BRICK BUILDING Apply at THIS OFFICE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE,

A SMALL STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER IN good order Enquire at SMITH BROS Foundry First street

For Sale,

1000 BARRELS SAN JUAN LIME, 100 do PORTLAND CEMENT; By BENJ F SMITH

a7 1lm No 4 Taylor street.

FOR SALE,

AT A BARGAIN FOR CASH OR EXCHANGE for Portland or East Portland property, Seven acres of LAND well fenced and under a good state of cultivation, Good house barn, and out buildings, plenty of good water, fruit trees shrubbery blackberries, strawberries and on a good thorough fare 3½ miles from Portland on the east side of the river Inquire at MAJOR JOHNSON S Store East Side. jy22dlm

FARM FOR SALE.

I OFFER MY FARM FOR SALE, COMPRISING one fraction of 40 acres mostly Beaver bottom with the buildings and improvements a young orchard of very choice fruit trees of all varieties and small fruits in abundance Also one fraction of 40 acres of Spruce Fir and Hemlock timber being the best locality on the Columbia river for a Cannery establishment or a Tannery or Box Factory Both fractions on the river with 16 feet of water at low tide

Come and see for yourself at CLIFTON Clatsop county STEPHEN G SKEAR

Reference—Mr Burrage Surveyor Portland au13dlw wlm

VALUABLE FARM.

AT PRIVATE SALE ONE FARM OF 160 ACRES of choice Land situated one half mile above Walla Walla city It is all under fence, with good worm fence About 100 acres are under cultivation with a good dwelling house and out houses. There are about 1 000 bearing fruit trees of the best varieties on the place Also grapes and shrubbery in abundance The place is well watered lying on both sides of Mill Creek and the whole can be irrigated if necessary There is a plenty of timber on the place which is an item where wood sells at $8 per cord

I will sell the above farm altogether or divide it up into lots

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned.

WM MATZGER

Dayton W T my25d3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates

H. FLECKENSTEIN,

SOLE AGENT

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors

No 1... First near Taylor street.

FARMERS' LINE.

THE NEW IRON CLIPPER BARK

MARIANNA,

... TO ...

BAZFIALD ... Master

To Cork for Orders

THIS FINE VESSEL WILL SHORTLY COMMENCE to receive Freight and will have quick dispatch

Freight taken in lots to suit shippers

Will be followed by other first class vessels to Liverpool direct and to Cork for Orders

Liberal advances made on shipments Produce consigned to our House in Liverpool Messrs Robert Rodgers & Co

RODGERS MEYER & CO

au18eod tw 2 North Front street Portland Ol

REMOVED.

J. FRED MILLER INFORMS HIS PATRONS and the public in general that he has removed his

BOOK BINDERY

To 93 First Street, opposite the Oregon Fine ... where he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line Good and Cheap

... ...

REMOVAL!

JACOBS BROS. & CO.,

Take pleasure in Announcing to their Friends and Customers that they have Removed to their New and Spacious Store,

NOS. 3 AND 5 NORTH FRONT STREET.

Where they are now receiving one of the Largest and most Extensive Stocks ever brought to this market, consisting of a full line of

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC., ETC.

Having extensive facilities, and being connected with Houses in New York and San Francisco, will sell the above lines to the trade at the

Very Lowest San Francisco Importers' Prices.

Also Agents of the

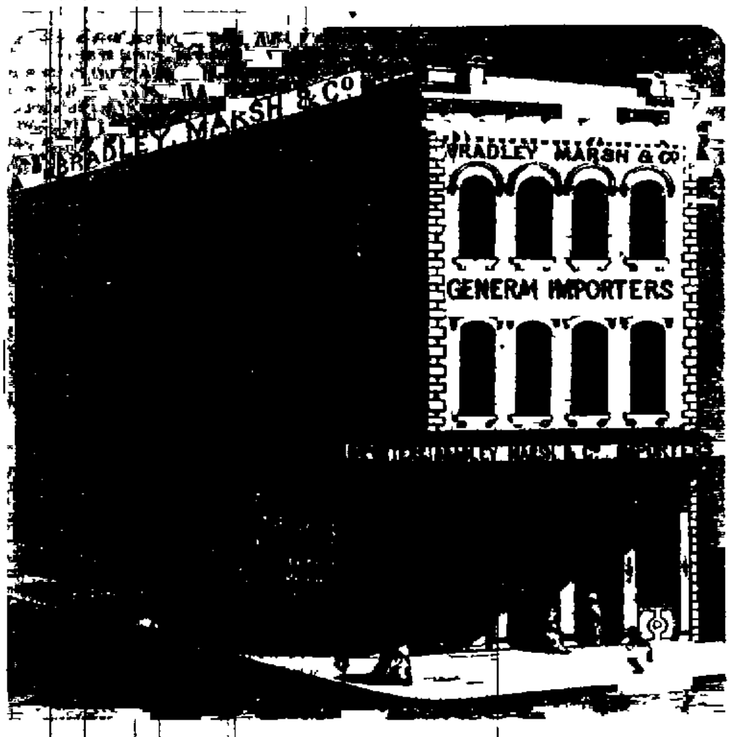
OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS.

Orders solicited and promptly attended to.

New York office, 120 Church street.

JACOBS BROS. & CO

Portland, August 19 1874



ENGLISH BANKRUPT STOCK.

450 Reversible Ottoman Shawls, $2 50.

76 Pieces English Waterproof, 1 00.

340 Doz. All Linen Towels, $1 per doz.

220 Doz. All Linen Napkins, $1 per doz.

70 pcs Cab. Table Linen, 35c per yard.

84 pcs Bl'ch'd Table Linen, 60c per yard,

300 pcs All Linen Crash, 10c per yard.

75 pcs Real Welsh Flannels.

600 English Toilet Spreads.

310 Colored Reversible Spreads,

230 Doz. White Cotton Hose, 90c per doz.

120 Doz. Iron Frame Hose, $2 per doz.

60 Doz. White and Gray Corsets, 50c each

45 pcs Scotch Tweeds, 75c per yard.

80 pcs West of England Broadcloth.

75 pcs All Wool ... Cloth, 50c per yard.

62 pcs All Wool French Merino. 75c per yard.

92 pcs French Silks, from $1 50 per yard.

520 French Felt Skirts.

2,290 yds Blk Alpaca ... 50c per yard.

3,290 yds Fancy Dress Goods, 25c pr yd.

During the G... Sale we will also sell

18 CASES BEST AMERICAN PRINTS, by the piece, at 9c per yard.

14 BALES CANTON A, by the piece, at 10½c per yard.

3 CASES DOUBLE WIDTH SHEETING, by the piece, at 22½c per yard.

70 PAIRS 10-4 LB. GRAY BLANKETS $3 50 per pair.

45 PAIRS 11-4 MISSION BLANKETS, $5 per pair.

N. B.—For the Accommodation of our Country Customers we have purchased Large Stocks of

Groceries, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Etc.,

ALL OF WHICH WE WILL SELL AT COST.

We feel it would be an outrage to the intelligence of the public to comment on these prices. Interested parties may "pooh! pooh!" and say we cannot afford to sell so cheap, but we pledge ourselves to produce every article at the price advertised.

BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.,

GENERAL IMPORTERS,

Corner First and Stark Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

CLOSING OUT! DOORS & WINDOWS

Builders and Carpenters, note that we are selling DOORS and WINDOWS, all sizes, BELOW COST! We are not going to keep them in Store.

ON HAND A LARGE STOCK OF

PAINTS, OILS, BRUSHES, VARNISHES, all grades. GLASS, all sizes.

Give us a Call. We defy Competition.

McGEE, O'TOOLE & CO.,

26 First Street, ... Central Market.

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS., ETC., ETC..

SALES-ROOMS No.61 Front Street and No.62 First Street PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS ON HAND.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.

Dealer in

Howe's Platform and Counter Scales

THE BEST IN USE

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY

Miner's Goods,

Nails, Rope, Shovels, Anvils, Axes, Etc.

All of which are offered at the Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

Would invite particular attention to buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

To the Chief of Police, Captain Brannan, and Officers Kelly and Buck.

GENTLEMEN — ACCEPT MY HEARTFELT thanks for recovering my merchandise stolen from me some three months ago and that of a week before last You are really entitled to the greatest credit in the way you have brought every thing to light.

I remain yours gentlemen

au21 1w H SINSHEIMER

SADDLERY.

J. CLARK,

78 Front St bet. American Exchange and Cosmopolitan Hotels

Manufacturer Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

HARNESS, SADDLES,

BRIDLES, COLLARS,

WHIPS SADDLERY HARDWARE CALIFORNIA SADDLE TREES

Special attention given to the manufacture of Fine Pleasure and Trotting Harness in every variety equal in style and quality to any imported. Also a large assortment of Stage and Farm Harness on hand mar9d6m

WELCH & MORGAN,

FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of Yamhill,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES,

HARNESS,

And keep a Genuine

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We Warrant all articles which we sell at the LOWEST RATES

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING AUGUST 25, 1874.

THE ARKANSAS TRAVELER

THE LATE COLONEL SANDY FAULKNER THE ORIGINAL NARRATOR OF THE POPULAR STORY

Yesterday afternoon our city was shocked over the news of the death of Colonel Sandy Faulkner who died at his residence on the corner of Commercial and Fifth streets, at 3 o'clock of gastric fever

It is well known throughout the south west that Colonel Faulkner was the original person of the "Arkansas Traveler" and it was his pride to be known as such The story it is said was founded on a little incident which occurred in the campaign of 1840 when he made the tour of the State in company with the Hon A H Sevier Governor Fulton Chester Ashley, and Governor Yell One day in the Boston mountains, the party approached a squatter's for information of the route and Colonel Sandy was made spokesman of the company and it was upon his witty responses that the tune and story were founded On the return to Little Rock a grand banquet was given in the famous bar room which used to stand near the Anthony House and Colonel "Sandy" was called on to play the tune and tell the story Afterward it grew in popularity When he subsequently went to New Orleans the fame of the Arkansas Traveler had gone before him and at a banquet amid clinking glasses and brilliant toasts he was handed a violin by the then Governor of Louisiana and requested to favor them with the favorite Arkansas tune At the old St Charles Hotel a special room was devoted to his use bearing in gilt letters over the door Arkansas Traveler

During the war between the States Colonel Faulkner was Captain of Ordnance at the arsenal in this city until the place was abandoned to the Federals From here he went to Tyler Texas, where he still held the position of Ordnance Officer At the close of the war he was at Marshal Texas, but returned to this city He was complimented at the first term of the existing Legislature by the naming after him of the new country of Faulkner At the convening of the present Constitutional Convention he was elected Door keeper which position together with Magistrate for Pulaski county he held at the time of his death —*Little Rock, Ark, Gazette August 6th*

CANON KINGSLEY AND THE BUG

I will relate a little anecdote of Canon Kingsley which I heard at Colorado Springs the other day He is not only a novelist, essayist, historian poet, divine, but a close, accurate naturalist—his knowledge in the latter direction extending into the fields of botany, geology paleontology, entomology, etc On a recent evening he read his lecture on *Westminster Abbey* to the people of Colorado Springs right under the shadow of Pike's Peak repeating the suggestion we have all heard, or heard of that some eminent American shall some day be buried in that stately fane In the midst of his lecture a bug of some species of coleoptera, new and strange to the "Front" lecturer, alighted on his manuscript and attracted his attention at once Mr Bug sat still a moment or two, during which time the speaker improved the occasion to study his peculiarities of form and structure perhaps determining in his mind certain of ... or doubtful questions, but while these investigations were in progress, and his language rolling right along to the delight of his hearers, the insect began to expand his wings as if anxious to fly away The reverend speaker saw the motion, and deftly caught the bug in his hand Going right on with his line of argument, he continued his examination for several moments until having settled everything to his own satisfaction, he let it buzz away about its own business—perhaps mentally repeating the parting injunction of "My Uncle Toby" to the fly To any ordinary man, the presence of such an intruder would have been unwelcome and he would have been brushed aside but the great English divine trained to such close habits of observation and thought could not forego the opportunity, even in the midst of his lecture to study the points in a new species of bug his mental discipline enabling him to carry along two trains of ideas at the same time.—*Denver Letter*

BEECHER'S BLACKMAIL—A PARALLEL—The scene in Moulton's private room, as detailed by Beecher where he took out a letter book and read from it that one Blank has agreed to give $5 000 to help Tilton's paper, at the same time striking the table with his hand and declaring, "There's what I call friendship!"—is we think, about one of the finest blackmail dodges ever exhibited The unsophisticated pastor of Plymouth Church did not see the point of it until he had reached his home and his bed, but when he did see, he saw it all over and through and gave as much toward the needy newspaper that Tilton was conducting as that mysterious friend whose letter Moulton affected to read The story reminds us of one told of a prominent lobbyist One morning A stepped into his room to secure his assistance in the passage of a little bill 'How do you do?' queried A 'How are you?' returned lobby "I want you to help me get that bill through the Senate" Lobby—'Do you know I was just thinking about that fellow who climbed the sycamore tree on an occasion as Jesus was passing by a short fellow not as tall as the rest you know got up the tree to have a clear look you know what was his name?' A —"His name was Zaccheus" Lobby—'Ah! yes Zaccheus Zaccheus! so it was. Well, the particular thing I was trying to remember was what Jesus said to this Zaccheus" "A — Why, he said, Zaccheus, come down" Lobby—'Ah! yes that was it What a short-witted fool I was not to recollect it *Come down*, Zaccheus! Zaccheus *come down*! Now that's what I call friendship *Come down* you know it's good, ain't it? *Come down*, sir, is one of the best things said in the Bible" And A understood this metaphorical blackmail and came down It was well done, but Moulton's trick was just as sly and effective How many of Beecher's friends were bled in the same way to help keep the same secret, we will probably never know —*Sacramento Union*

MIRAGE OF THE CAPITOL AT WASHINGTON.—A letter to the Alexandria *Gazette* dated Buckland, Prince William county, Va August 3d says Yesterday (Sunday) afternoon about sunset, the ladies at the residence of a well known citizen near this place, witnessed a remarkable phenomenon the like of which has never occurred here before, and doubtless will never happen again It will be remembered that we are situated about forty miles west from Washington, and that the highest elevations near us will not afford a view beyond the heights of Centreville While strolling through the fields one of the ladies, an admiring the glorious sunset, allowed her eye to sweep round the grand picture presented in the skies when suddenly her attention was arrested by nothing more nor less than a perfect panorama of the Capitol at Washington with the river flowing at its base painted with most startling faithfulness and surpassing beauty on the clouds in the direction of the city She immediately called the attention of her companion a young lady of thirteen or fourteen years to the singular sight presented, when she immediately exclaimed Why auntie that looks like the pictures I have seen of the Capitol So faithful was the representation that walls and trees could be distinguished The enchanting scene lasted but a few moments, when the Capitol gradually sank into the river and both disappeared The lady would doubtless have been terribly frightened had she not remembered the stories told of phantom ships often seen in the clouds by sailors at sea the philosophy of which is no more or less than reflection and easily accounted for scientifically

THE BROOKLYN LUNATICS —The number of lunatics connected with the Brooklyn scandal is somewhat remarkable Intimations have been given out that Mr Tilton is insane a strong proof of his insanity being found in the fact that he hustled an impudent reporter out of his house whom he found playing the "Battle of Prague" on his piano Mrs Tilton is said to be a woman of morbid temperament and partially insane growing out of the separation of her father and mother Mrs Isabella Hooker is pronounced out of her right mind Moulton has not escaped suspicion because one of his brothers has been insane No one has thought of accusing Mr Beecher of insanity until he himself alleges in his statement that he is a victim of hypochondria and moods and things This disposes of all the principal actors in the drama There is one other who has not yet been mentioned—Miss Susan B. Anthony She has resolutely refused to open her mouth, although she is full of knowledge If this is not a proof that she is an insane woman what is?—*Chicago Tribune*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial

MONDAY EVENING Aug 24 1874.

Gold in New York 109¾.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 90½ selling 91¼

Sight exchange on New York coin ¾ of one per cent. prem and currency ¼ of one per cent

Sight exchange on San Francisco coin at par currency ½ of 1 per cent. prem

Gold bars, 725

Wheat in Liverpool by mail advices from San Francisco 11s 5d@11s 5d for average California, and 11s 7d@12s 3d for club

The week opens without any special feature of change in the condition of our local finances nor can there be any important movement until something occurs to revive general trade

Some of our contemporaries seem to be of the opinion that no transactions can be looked for in the wheat market upon which much now depends, until buyers shall become willing to pay a certain price (some say $1 per bushel) for which the farmers are now holding back Our belief founded upon the best information within our reach is that such is not the case but that as soon as the rush of harvesting and threshing is over a great deal of wheat will be offered for a fair price such as the markets of Europe will justify the shippers in paying Those who are experienced in the business of chartering, shipping and exporting grain can certainly do it as cheaply as or cheaper than any others and can therefore better afford to pay all this market will bear than novices in the business The farmers as a general thing do not expect that wheat will rule as high as last year though some are always to be found who are holding for an advance. The majority though know what a fair price is and will be willing to sell at it A speedy settlement of the questions which now divide the producers and shippers on this important matter will insure a renewal of activity in trade circles a large increase in the volume of shipments and a closer but not stringent condition of general finances.

The exact condition of national finances is seen from the following synopsis, gathered from official sources The expenditures of Government for the fiscal year 1874 were $287 133 873 against $290 345 24 for the fiscal year 1873 a decrease of $2,809 653 and an increase of $25 417 128 over 1872 exclusive of course, of the items of interest and premiums There was a saving of $3,686,517 last year in the civil and miscellaneous expenditures but this item is still larger by $9,656 884 than in 1872. The War Department saved almost four millions dollars the past year, but the item is still [illegible] millions larger than in 1872. The Virginius [illegible] increased the [illegible] of the navy, the item standing for $7,[illegible] than in 1873, and for $9 682 77 more than in 1872. The charge for the navy has not been ex[illegible] since 1867 The Indians cost $1 2,0,236 less than in 1873, but only $,68,290 less than in 1872. Pensions also diminished $121,012 as compared with 1873, but show an excess of $406 01 as compared with the [illegible] year.

[illegible] at the [illegible] of business Saturday, Aug. 22th, [illegible] 2,177,283 bushels of [illegible] of wheat, 1 010 [illegible] of oats, 20 140 [illegible] of rye, and 11,940 [illegible] of barley, against 2,970,[illegible] bushels [illegible] ago and 2,776,281 bushels at this period last year

Milwaukee warehouses at the close of business on Saturday Aug. 8th contained 883,167 bushels of wheat [illegible] of oats, 18,000 bushels of corn 746 [illegible] of rye.

The [illegible] of [illegible] Monday, 10th inst was 60,000 [illegible] of wheat and 14 000 bushels corn

New York [illegible] 4,000,000 bushels of wheat, 1 180,000 [illegible] of corn, 18,282 bushels of oats, and 28,409 bushels of rye

By the very full reports received at Chicago from nearly all the counties of Iowa, Kansas and Illinois, it appears that the corn and oats crops are partial failures In Illinois they reach only a two-thirds average In Kansas the signs are that corn will be a total failure and oats from two thirds to half a crop In Iowa the crop of both corn and oats is up to the average Should the returns from Nebraska Minnesota and Wisconsin correspond with those of Illinois, there would be a deficiency in the feed supply and bread supply that might affect the price of wheat and cause a considerable rise in that staple

Mr Mechi of Tiptree Hall writes to the London *Times*, 25th ult.

Now that the wheat is well ripened thanks to the tropical heat, and harvest has commenced, a more correct estimate can be formed of the crop Despite a certain percentage of blight in the tender white wheats we have (according to my observation, and the replies of numerous visitors to this farm from many parts of the kingdom) a more than average crop of wheat and of barley the grain being plump firm and of superior and well ripened quality

There are complaints of drought from some light land districts and the hay crop is short, but the warm, dry season has been especially favorable to the cold stiff and other wheat growing lands

Factors are anticipating a considerable fall in the price of wheat but old stock have been exhausted

A letter from Tours 21st ult, to the same paper opens thus This year France is rich in bread, last year she was poor and had to import, probably £12 000 000 worth of wheat and flour She should in 1874-5 be able to export £3,000 000 to £4 000,000 worth of wheat so that the Finance Minister may congratulate the country on an increase of wealth from the wheat harvest of about fifteen millions sterling Many miles of travel and visits to the fields have given assurances of the above agreeable facts—agreeable to England as to France, since in the years when France is a non importer of wheat bread is cheap in Great Britain Ever since last autumn the news from the French wheat districts has been exceptionally favorable and personal inspection and actual results prove the good reports to have been unexceptionally true

Shipping Intelligence

The San Francisco steamer not having sailed till Sunday last, will be due here on Wednesday

The schooner Oregonian cleared from San Francisco for the Columbia river on the 19th and will be due here next week

The bark Achievement hence for Liverpool, appears to make slow headway on her voyage She crossed the bar outward bound on the 9th of July and now about 46 days out is reported by telegraph to be spoken 6 miles off San Francisco harbor where she will call.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO August 24 —Sailed—W H Gawley Port Madison

Arrived—Bark Columbia river Union, Nanaimo Charles Murdock Buenos Ayres

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO August 24 —Flour—Unchanged
Wheat—$1 55@1 6½
Barley—$1 17½@1 75
Oats—$1 40@1 60
Potatoes 90c@$1 05 sweets $1 50@2

San Francisco Stock Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO August 24

Ophir 17⅞ Gould & Curry 10¼ B & B 29¼ Savage 55½ Chollar 55 H C N 15¼ C Point 8 Jacket 60 Imperial 8¾ Empire Mill 1 Kentuck 16, G H Q 3¼ Alpha 13 Belcher 69 Confidence 14½ Con Va 63½ S Nevada 4⅞ Exchequer 70 Seg Belcher 93 Overman 40½ Justice 10½, Succor 1½ Buckeye 1 Julia 2½ Caledonia 20 Knickerbocker 5¾, Globe 1½ Baltimore 7½ Bacon 4½ Utah 3½ California 3¾ Bullion 5½ Eclipse 7½ Dayton 5½ Rock Island 1¼ N Con 3¼ Dardanelles 12½ Occidental Woodville 5½ Lady Washington ½ Kossuth 6 C I Ravine 1, Leo 1¼ Andes 80c Ind & Omega 1

EVENING BOARD

Meadow Valley 5¾ Raymond & Ely 10¼ Eureka Con 13½ W & C 1½ Flag 2 Pan & P 50c Hoche 5½ Belmont 7½ Newark 5½ Patch 5 Eldorado South 2½ Chief Hill 10c Eldorado North 1 Cherry Creek 2½ Bellevue 89½c, Chariot Mill 10 G Chariot 5½ Elmore 2½ Mahogany 8½ S Chariot 10½ War Eagle 1½ Empire 1 1⅞ S Cord 1½ Overman 40½ Con Va 63½ Dayton 5½ Ophir 20 Con Va 6.3½ Dayton 5½ Woodville Belcher 69½ Confidence 14½ Empire Mill 9½ Alpha 13¼ Point 8 Kentuck 16½ Caledonia 30½ Justice 10¼ Jacket 60

Home Produce Market

WHEAT—We have but little new to note in this cereal very little comparatively of the new crop having yet changed hands in this market nor as yet has much been stored here. Offers are not apparently numerous though doubtless did exporters figures suit producers we would see wheat enough We expect a change to the present condition of affairs in a fortnight. Quotations at present are $1 40@1 60 per cental

FLOUR—The stocks are small but owing to a diminished demand for shipping caused by the incoming of the product of the new wheat in California the requirements of the trade here are easily met. A good article of extra is in fair supply, jobbing at $5@5 25 ₱ bbl but a few brands of standard qualities are held at $5 50 Common country make is in the market in fair quantities for the season at $4 75@5 fine to superfine quotable at $4@4 50

OATS—The market is inactive in this cereal and receipts are falling off the shipping demand being rather duller The quotations furnished are 37½@40c ₱ bushel. The new crop is everywhere reported as yielding well and prices are more likely to depreciate than advance The local demand is well supplied from the stocks on hand and current receipts

BARLEY—But very few transactions are noted and these mostly to supply the local demand for brewing Best lots are worth $1 45@1 50 ₱ cwt, in malting sacks. Inferior, $1 37½@1 40 for feed.

FEED—The stocks on hand here are quite small compared with former periods in the season but are still adequate to the current demand which is almost entirely local and as always light at this time in the summer Sales are slow at the current rates which are $17 ₱ ton for bran shorts $17@18 chopped middlings etc $30

HAY—There is a great abundance of the new crop of timothy offering at $10@11 ₱ ton baled or $8@9 for loose from wagons The demand except for local consumption is very dull

POTATOES—There is no lack either in quantity or variety of the new crop now coming to hand Prices range from [illegible] bushel

ONIONS—Choice yellow of the new crop command [illegible] cent ₱ lb but common lots are quotable at [illegible] cents The receipts are limited

BACON—The demand for [illegible] side meats is still brisk and the supply rather short at [illegible] ₱ lb Hams and breakfast are in better supply but meet with ready sale We quote shoulders [illegible] ham [illegible] cent.

DRIED FRUIT—The demand for apples is somewhat duller and prices have slightly declined We quote home [illegible] ₱ bushel Plums with pits dull at [illegible] pitless 13@15c

LARD—A fair article is in good demand at [illegible] either in kegs or tins

EGGS—The demand is quite brisk and with light receipts prices have advanced to [illegible] cents per dozen

BUTTER—The market is fairly supplied and prices for such as is commonly shipped range from [illegible] The best brought to market is used in the local trade and when not delivered on contract is quotable at [illegible]

CHEESE—The trade is quiet and the demand will supply [illegible] our former quotations

CHICKENS—The receipt of the past five days have been larger and prices are a little weaker choice lots of grown [illegible] and spring a [illegible] Ducks tame $[illegible]

FRESH MEATS—We quote choice young steers on foot at [illegible] ₱ lb common lots [illegible] Most of the arrivals are in excellent condition Mutton sheep per head quotable at [illegible] Dressed hogs [illegible] and not active

HIDES—Choice dry quotable at [illegible] green [illegible] dull Tallow [illegible] The shipments and receipts are large

WOOL—There are no transactions worthy of note now occurring though occasionally a remnant of the spring clip reaches the market and if of prime quality and in good condition sells readily at current rates which are 26@28 cents

General Merchandise

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical ₱ gal $2 75 Atlantic 13½@14, Bartlett 11@12 North River 11 Greenback 10½ Wm Brown & Sons 12 French Zinc white 16 Devoe's Zinc white 12 lampblack 2d lvs [illegible] German town 40c [illegible] ordinary 25 Venetian red [illegible] Havre Ochre 5c red lead, 12½@13 Litharge, 13@14 fire proof [illegible] cents.

RICE—The supplies are not excessive and jobbers receive through the San Francisco market quotable China, 6½@7½c Patna [illegible] Island 6½, 8½c No Carolina in market.

SALERATUS—Barton's 9@9½c Donnelly's 9, 10c Babbitts 10@10½c

STARCH—The agents rates with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl 9½c pure 12 lb boxes 10½c 1 lb papers 11½c, silver gloss 6 lb bxs 12½c 1 lb papers 13c Peoria Satin Glaze 13c. Corn, 1 lb papers, 18c

SALT—Ground Rock $15 ₱ ton Carman Island $20 @ [illegible] Liverpool coarse in 200 lb sacks $20 do in 100 lb sacks $22 50 do fine in 500 lb sacks $[illegible] do in 100 lb sacks $32 50 do in 50 lb sacks $30@33.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½.

SUGARS—The stocks here are up to the average in quantity quotable as follows Crushed fine ord hard and dry granulated [illegible] lb in bbls and 1[illegible]c in half bbls powdered [illegible] in bbls and 13c in half bbls

SYRUPS—Fortunately under the advance dealers here and throughout the State carry good stocks We quote in bbls. 5@5½c ₱ gal half bbls 60@65c kegs 65@71c.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Mowers Buckeye new model $130 Buckeye No 2 $140 Buckeye No 1 $1[illegible] Buckeye Self Raker $[illegible] Hand Raker $25 Buckeye Dropper $2[illegible] Clipper No 2 $150 No 8, $140 No 4 $150 No 6 $150 Sprague Mowers Nos 1 and 2 $[illegible] and 13[illegible] Union, 130 Dodge's Reaper No 1 $20 No 2 $[illegible] Excelsior Reaper and Mower $230 McCormick's Self Raker $300 Hand Raker $125 Harvesters Marsh's $[illegible] Hoines Headers $335 and $350 Threshers Vibrator Three horse 8 horse mounted power complete $[illegible] 10 horse mounted power complete $[illegible] Sweepstakes $[illegible] to $[illegible] with or without mounted power Pitts Improved Buffalo Nos. 1 to [illegible] $660 to $[illegible] Tornado $[illegible] to $[illegible], Wheeler's Endless Chain $[illegible] Wagons Bain [illegible] inch to 4 inch thimble skein $1[illegible] to $160 Pacific do, $14 to $17 Mitchell with patent or square hour de sd roller brake $145 to $160

BOOTS AND SHOES—Men's Slaughter Boots, $48 @57 stogy, $36@$41 Cordova $48@$51 Granite $48@ $[illegible] Columbia, $60@$63, P Calf $[illegible] Milford Standards, $60@$66 J K & Co extra calf $63@$8 [illegible] Calf B Calf $69 @$72 S F French calf as [illegible] $84@$[illegible] S F half dress $60@$66 S F Congress Gaiters $48@$60 S F Calf Oxfords $38@$40 S F B do do $2 @$27 Ladies J K & Co B calf sewed Bals $[illegible] do [illegible] kip plough shoes $19 50@$24 do kid fox Bals $[illegible] @$27 [illegible] do do $18@$21 S F XXX do do $33@$36 Misses S F kid fox $17 50@$21 Hibbard's Custom Made Farmers' kip tap ss and ds and t $[illegible] to $60 do A kip ds and t $65 do B kip [illegible] ls and t $[illegible] do F kip ss and t and ds and t $75 to $79, do A F calf extra fine hand sewed $12[illegible] do A Calf Hibbard's extra ls and ss and t. $72 to $7[illegible] Boys, $[illegible] to $4[illegible] Ladies full Calf $[illegible] to $30 Misses Shoes Inferior trade $17 50 to $[illegible]

BAGS AND BAGGING—The stocks here are not so heavy as last year and Standard 22x36 are selling at 15c The San Francisco quotations for the same are 14¼c Burlaps 10@[illegible] 40 inch 16@19c

BROOMS—The jobbing prices are firm at $4@5 per doz for common and $5 50@$7 for best to extra best

BUILDING MATERIALS—Mill prices delivered in the city are Fir lumber rough $1[illegible] per M edged $16 surface sheathing $16 siding $20 rustic F[illegible] flooring $22 50 roofing $17 50 seasoned flooring $[illegible] one side planed $20 four sides planed, $2[illegible] side walk and wharf flooring $11 Laths $3 Pickets 1½ inch lineal per 100 75c Lattice, 7c per 100 Shingles, $2 50@$3 per M

CANDLES—We quote ₱ lb Sperm 40@43c Paraffine 35c; Adamantine 17@18c, Grant's 18½@19c Chemical Wax 21c Ropes 16@17c

CEMENT &c —New Jersey $6 Calcine Plaster $[illegible] Land Plaster $[illegible] Santa Cruz Lime $[illegible] 50 San Juan Lime $2 50 English Portland Cement $[illegible] 75 Hoffman's New York Cement, $[illegible]

DRY GOODS—Standard drills 16@16c seconds 13½ sheetings light 11½c medium 12½c standard 14@15½c house lining 8½ bleached sheeting ¾ 9@10½, do ⅞ 13½ do 4-4 12½@[illegible]c Cotton Checks 15@[illegible] linen checks 18@[illegible]c cambrics 10c Cotton flannel bleached 16@20c do brown 1[illegible]@18c Cottonades light 20@25c do heavy 25@45c Denims 15@25c Hickory stripes, 12½@[illegible] Standard prints, 11c seconds, do 9c Delaines 18c [illegible] Linseys 20@30c Ticks ⅞ 14½@30 do 4-4 30@[illegible] Bear Duck 45c Table linen damask brown 50@[illegible] damask bleached 90@$1 Diaper linen 30@37½c Alpaca black 25@75c, Waterproof $1 10 1[illegible] Crash 10@15c Ginghams—Domestic 10@18c Scotch 25@30c Lawns 15@25c Percales 15@30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Peaches 16 Hungarian Prunes 14c Plums pitless 14@17c Raisins, in bxs, $3 5[illegible] hf do $3 [illegible] quarter $[illegible] 0@$3 7[illegible] eighth boxes $[illegible] 7 Zante Currants, 14c, Oregon do [illegible] Citron 50c

FISH—Cod Pacific 9c Eastern 11c Mackerel No 1 ₱ hf bbl $18 00 do No 2 $1[illegible] do Kits No 1 $2 75 do No 2, $[illegible] 7[illegible] Salmon pickled hf bbl $[illegible] bbl $9, Canned spiced fresh 2[illegible] cans $3 [illegible] per doz 1 lb $[illegible] 25 Sardines qrs $2 [illegible] hfs $3 50

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco $60 refined bar, ₱ lb [illegible]½c Sheet 14 to 20 9½c do 21 to 27 10c Copper—Sheathing ₱ lb 42c do Yellow 49c Sheathing bronzed tinned 63c do old 16c Tin Plates—Plates charcoal IX per box $17 50 do I C char $1[illegible] Roofing Plates $1[illegible] Banca Tin [illegible] ₱ lb 62½c Steel—English cast steel ₱ lb, 18c Lead—Pig ₱ lb [illegible] Sheet 1[illegible]c Pipe 1[illegible]c Bar, 12@12½c Zinc—Sheets ₱ lb 14c Babbitt metal 30@40 Quick silver 9[illegible]c Pressed ware [illegible]

NAILS—Quotable 60d to 10d $5 25 ₱ keg $[illegible] 6d, $[illegible] 7[illegible], 4d and 5d $6 00 cut spikes $[illegible] ₱ keg Long fence 2[illegible]c ₱ keg advance on same size common finishing and brad heads 50c ₱ keg advance on corresponding sizes common box nails 50c ₱ keg advance on price of common same size

NUTS—Almonds 25@30c Brazil 20c Filberts 2[illegible]c Hickory [illegible] Peanut 10c Pecan 20c Walnuts 15@16c

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—Family Blankets Superfine $22; XX $18; X $11 50 No 1 extra, 1 pound $10 No 1 pound $9 50 No 2 1 point, $8 50 No 1 3 pt $[illegible] 50 Colored Blankets 8 pt Gray black border $[illegible] do fancy border $6 [illegible] 3 pt Vicuña $[illegible] 00 [illegible] Scarlet, $8 2[illegible] 3 pt Green, $7 00 3 pt Blue $6 [illegible] 3 pt Indian Striped $[illegible] 2[illegible] 4 pt Gray fancy B $[illegible] 2 Bl[illegible] 4 pt Vicuña $9 25 4 pt Scarlet $11 4 pt Green $9 25 4 pt Blue $9 50 4 pt Indian $9 50 No 1 Gray $9 50 Flannels Blue Mix Twilled, 52½c ₱ yd Scarlet 57½c White plain 47½c Twilled 52½c, Fancy Shirting twilled [illegible] plain Colored 40 to 45 Scarlet plain 47½c [illegible] Hard Times $1 [illegible] $1 15 Cassimeres $1 20 to $1 [illegible] Cassimeres [illegible] 6-4 $2 10 Doeskins, $1 1[illegible] to $1 [illegible] Tweeds [illegible] to $1 Yarn White and Gray $1 2[illegible] Scarlet $1 [illegible] Repellant $1 10

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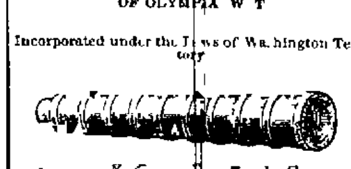

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PARCEL 1—Lot 3 and the N W quarter of the N W quarter of section 24, T 5 N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 76 29 100 acres, Columbia county

PARCEL 2—Lot 3 in section 19 and the N E quarter of section 30 and fractional S ½ of the S W quarter of section 29 and lot 2 of section 30 and the N W quarter of the S W quarter of section 29 T 6 N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing in all 3[illegible] 6 100 acres on Deer Island Columbia county State of Oregon This parcel is sold subject to a mortgage due the school fund of the State of Oregon for the amount of $718 50 with interest

PARCEL 3—Lots 1 and 2 and the N ½ of the N E quarter of section 11 T 5 N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 157 86 100 acres in Columbia county State of Oregon

PARCEL 4—The S W quarter of section 31 T [illegible] N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 160 acres [illegible] Columbia county State of Oregon

PARCEL 5—Section 16 T 1 N R 2 W Willamette Meridian Columbia county State of Oregon containing 640 acres

PARCEL 6—The N W quarter of section 16 T 6 N R 2 W Willamette Meridian containing 160 acres Columbia county State of Oregon

PARCEL 7—The S W quarter of section 20 T [illegible] N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 160 acres Columbia county This parcel is sold subject to a lien due the State of $219 33

PARCEL 8—The N E quarter of section 19 T 5 N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 160 acres Columbia county This parcel is sold subject to a lien due the State of $718 33

PARCEL 9—The S E quarter of section 19 T 5 N R 1 W Willamette Meridian containing 160 acres Columbia county This parcel is sold subject to a lien due the State of $83 61

PARCEL 10—A lot of uncollected accounts and notes belonging to said estate

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G Street	—	—	—	—	6 55	7 05 etc.	8 05	8.25	8 45	9.05 etc.
E Street					6 57	7 07 etc	8 07	8 27	8 47	9.07 etc.
B Street Siding	6.20	6 30	6 40	6 50	7 00	7 10 etc.	8.10	8 30	8.50	9 10 etc.
Pine Street	6 21	6 31	6 41	6 51	7 01	7 11 etc.	8.11	8.31	8.51	9 11 etc.
Stark Street	6 22	6 32	6 42	6.52	7 02	7 12 etc.	8 12	8.32	8.52	9.12 etc.
Alder Street	6 23	6 33	6 43	6.53	7 03	7 13 etc.	8.13	8.33	8.53	9 13 etc.
Yamhill Street	6.24	6 34	6 44	6.54	7 04	7 14 etc.	8.14	8.34	8.54	9 14 etc.
Taylor Street Siding	6.25	6 35	6 45	6 55	7 05	7.15 etc.	8.15	8.35	8.55	9 15 etc.
Main Street	6.26	6 36	6 46	6 56	7 06	7 16 etc	8 16	8.36	8 56	9 16 etc.
Jefferson Street	6.27	6 37	6 47	6 57	7 07	7 17 etc.	8.17	8.37	8.57	9 17 etc.
Clay Street	6 28	6 38	6 48	6.58	7 08	7 18 etc	8.18	8.38	8.58	9 18 etc.
Mill Street	6 29	6 39	6 49	6.59	7 09	7 19 etc.	8.19	8.39	8.59	9.19 etc.
Montgomery St Siding	6.30	6 40	6.50	7 00	7 10	7 20 etc	8 20	8 40	9.00	9.20 etc.
Lincoln Street	6 32	6 42	6.52	7 02	7 12	7 22 etc.	8 22	8 42	9.02	9.22 etc.
Caruthers Street.	6 35	6 45	6 55	7 05	7 15	7 25 etc	8 25	8 45	9 05	9 25 etc.

GOING NORTH.	First Car A. M.	From 6.35 A M till 8 P M					From 8 P M till			
Caruthers Street	6 35	6 45	6 55	7 05	7 15	7.25 etc.	8 05	8 25	8 45	9 05 etc.
Lincoln Street	6 38	6 48	6.58	7 08	7 18	7 28 etc	8 08	8 28	8 48	9 08 etc.
Montgomery St. Siding	6 40	6 50	7 00	7 10	7 20	7 30 etc.	8 10	8.30	8.50	9 10 etc.
Mill Street	6 41	6 51	7 01	7 11	7 21	7 31 etc	8 11	8 31	8 51	9 11 etc.
Clay Street	6.42	6 52	7 02	7 12	7 22	7 32 etc.	8 12	8 32	8.52	9 12 etc.
Jefferson Street	6 43	6 53	7.03	7 13	7 23	7.33 etc.	8.13	8 33	8 53	9 13 etc.
Main Street	6 44	6 54	7 04	7 14	7 24	7 34 etc	8 14	8 34	8 54	9 14 etc.
Taylor Street Siding	6 45	6 55	7 05	7 15	7 25	7 35 etc	8 15	8 35	8 55	9 15 etc.
Yamhill Street	6 46	6 56	7 06	7 16	7.26	7 36 etc	8 16	8 36	8 56	9 16 etc.
Alder Street	6 47	6 57	7 07	7 17	7 27	7 37 etc	8 17	8.37	8.57	9 17 etc.
Stark Street	6 48	6 58	7 08	7 18	7 28	7 38 etc	8 18	8 38	8 58	9 18 etc.
Pine Street	6 49	6 59	7 09	7 19	7 29	7 39 etc.	8 19	8 39	8 59	9.19 etc.
B Street Siding	6.50	7 00	7 10	7 20	7 30	7 40 etc	8.20	8 40	9 00	9.20 etc.
E Street.	6 52	7 02	7 12	7 22	7 32	7 42 etc	8 22	8 42	9 02	9.22 etc.
G Street	6.55	7 05	7.15	7 25	7 35	7 45 etc	8.25	8 45	9.05	9.25 etc.

Portland February 16 1874.

D. E. BUDD, Superintendent

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to the

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND Streets.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge Also, KOSHER BEEF VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door E of Third.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH Inserted in circular saws.

REPAIRING in all its branches such as Gumming, Re Toothing Straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross cut Mill, Mulay Gang Buck, Butcher, and Hand saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Coos Bay Coal Agency.

BERRIMAN & BOYLE,

DEALERS IN CUMBERLAND LEHIGH AND all descriptions of

Foreign & Domestic Coals, also Pig Iron.

Bulkhead, bet Pacific and Jackson sts., San Francisco n25dply

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

STREET LAMPS.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland until one o'clock P M Tuesday, September 1, 1874 for furnishing material and labor for the erection and repairs of Street Lamps for the term of one year as specified in Ordinance No 1530.

Bids must specify the price for each item of material or labor named in the Ordinance separately

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder he will, upon its being so awarded enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved

L BESSER
JOHN CATLIN
Committee on Streets and Public Property
au22dtd

Ordinance No. 1530.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING A CONTRACT for the erection of street Lamps and for repairs thereto

The City of Portland does ordain as follows.

Section 1 The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders, for the term of one year for furnishing and erecting such Street Lamps as may be ordered and for the repairs and alteration of the Lamps now or which may be hereafter erected

Section 2. The contract shall be based upon fixed prices for the several classes of work viz

For iron lamp posts of the style now in use and weighing not less than 280 pounds, including setting up and painting two coats

Lanterns of the style now in use, of the heaviest tin adapted to the work painted inside white outside chrome green two coats glass to be clear and without flaw The name of the streets shall be painted in black letters on the outside of the two upper lights facing inwards.

Fountains for Oil Lamps to be of the best quality of tin of the size now in use, and to be provided with the B slip sun burner or any other pattern of the same size which the committee may consider an improvement thereon

Fixtures for Lamps intended for gas including burners, pillar cocks bend thirteen feet of pipe and the labor necessary to complete the work except making connections:

For extra pipe per foot of the following sizes ⅜, ½ ¾ 1, 1¼ and 1½ inch

For making connection with Gas Company's main if wrought iron

For making connection if cast iron

The pipes to be so laid as to prevent the necessity of a drip when practicable when not the extra charge for putting in drip to be specified

The price of pipe and making connection to include the excavation and filling up the street.

For taking up and putting down plank roadway per lineal foot.

For taking up and putting down Nicholson Pavement per lineal foot

For repairs the contract shall specify the price for rehanging door to lantern

Resetting glass top light, per pane bottom light, per pane for colored glass, top light when ordered per pane

Pumping drips each

Taking down and resetting posts for oil lamps, each for gas lamps each

Changing oil to gas lamps to be allowed as for new work

Other repairs to be as such proportion to cost of new work and material as may be deemed reasonable by the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Superintendent of Streets under whose supervision all repairs must be done

Pumping drips and resetting glass shall be done in the night time when required

All material furnished for erection or repairs shall be of the best quality and the work executed in a workmanlike manner

Passed the Common Council August 19 1874

W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Approved August 19 1874

HENRY FAILING
Mayor

au21dtpd

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,

Corner of First and Oak street (Portland)

PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I WILL sell at Public Auction in front of the Court House door in the town of Hillsboro Oregon on the 29th day of August A D 1874 at the hour of 11 o'clock A M South ½ of Lots No 1 and 2 in Block No 10 in said town of Hillsboro with the Dwelling House and improvements thereon to the highest bidder for cash gold coin subject however to a certain mortgage for $200 coin with interest thereon from Nov last, at the rate of one per cent. per month.

JOHN CATLIN
Assignee of the Estate of Orin Kellogg a bankrupt.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES: NEW

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary

623 KEARNEY

San Francisco 1854, for the tr[illegible] and S[illegible] Gonorrh[illegible] Syphilis in all its [illegible] Ulce[illegible] Legs [illegible] ed.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of an[illegible] he has returned from visiting the pr[illegible] tals of Europe, and has resumed prac[illegible] pensary 623 Kearney street, corner of [illegible] San Francisco where his old patients [illegible] quiring his services may find him

The Doctor has spared neither time [illegible] seeking out new remedies, and has re[illegible] increased facilities for the alleviation of [illegible] fering.

Horrible Dise[illegible]

How many thousands of persons, bo[illegible] female, are there who are suffering out [illegible] existence from the [illegible] from virus absorbed into the system! [illegible] pallid emaciated and [illegible] faces broken-down constitutions, disqualifying [illegible] the happiness of marriage or the en[illegible] In this horrid [illegible] suffer [illegible] closes the scene Let parents, guardians, [illegible] tend to those who are suffering with any [illegible] horrible life destroying maladies see th[illegible] cared for and cured before it be too late. [illegible] immediately to DR. GIBBON a physician [illegible] made private diseases his especial study [illegible] and who is certain to cure the most inve[illegible] without mercury or any injurious drugs [illegible] portant to those who are afflicted or to [illegible] are interested in the welfare of their fri[illegible] careful of the many pretended doctors [illegible] all cities publishing their skill in curing [illegible] in a few days imposing upon the publi[illegible] the names of eminent physicians from [illegible] other places. Be therefore careful and [illegible] inquiry, or you may fall into the han[illegible] charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emissions the consequence of [illegible] This solitary vice or depraved sexual in[illegible] practiced by the youth of both sexes to [illegible] unlimited extent, producing with almost [illegible] ty the following train of morbid sy[illegible] combatted by scientific medical [illegible] low countenance, dark spots under the [illegible] the head, ringing in the ears, noise like [illegible] of leaves and rattling of chariots, [illegible] the loins, weakness of the [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] approaching strangers, a dislike to [illegible] quaintances disposition to shun so[illegible] memory hectic flushes, pimples and v[illegible] tions about the face, furred tongue, [illegible] coughs, consumption, night sweats, [illegible] frequent insanity If relief be not obta[illegible] apply immediately either in person or by [illegible] have a cure effected by his new and [illegible] of treating this [illegible], which never f[illegible] ing a quick and radical cure. Dr G [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any person who will [illegible] isfactorily to him that he was cured of [illegible] plaint by either of the San Francisco qu[illegible]

Married Men,

Or those who contemplate marriage, wh[illegible] ing under any of these fearful malad[illegible] forget the sacred responsibility [illegible] nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DR. GIBBON is responsible, and will gi[illegible] patient a written instrument, binding hi[illegible] fect a radical and permanent cure, or [illegible] charge.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT H[illegible] by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon stating [illegible] symptoms, length of time the disease has conti[illegible] and have medicines promptly forwarded, free [illegible] damage and curiosity, to any part of the co[illegible] with full and plain directions. By incl[illegible] Dollars coin in registered letter, through th[illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo & Co a pa[illegible] medicine will be forwarded to any pa[illegible] Union All communications strictly confi[illegible]

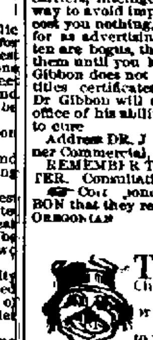
Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks [illegible] tenders who with bogus sworn to certifi[illegible] the unwary Some of the self-styled doc[illegible] names are to be found in the daily [illegible] newspapers of San Francisco and other [illegible] tradesmen and became too lazy to w[illegible] trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoem[illegible] carriers, intelligence office keepers, [illegible] way to avoid imposition is to make in[illegible] cost you nothing, and may save you m[illegible] for as advertising physicians in eigh[illegible] ten are bogus, there is no safety in tr[illegible] them until you know who and what [illegible] Gibbon does not deceive people by ext[illegible] titles certificates pretended petit[illegible] Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who [illegible] office of his ability to treat diseases [illegible] to cure

Address DR. J F GIBBON 623 Kea[illegible] ner Commercial, San Francisco, P[illegible]

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 [illegible] TER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please [illegible] BON that they read his adver[illegible] OREGONIAN



THERE IS MORE FUN [illegible] Chromos PLUCK than [illegible] or printed story that has [illegible] to the public for years. [illegible] has been accorded to any [illegible] set of pictures, the popu[illegible] Chromos have attained. [illegible] inches. Price, $10 the pair [illegible] order to

J F RYDER, Publ[illegible]

DUCK LOUNG & [illegible]

Importers and Wholesale Deal[illegible]

TEA, SUGAR, R[illegible]

And all kinds of

CHINA PROVISIO[illegible]

No 90 Alder St., near First, Portla[illegible]

SUGARS! SUGAR[illegible]

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRA[illegible] landing ex Jane A Fa[illegible] 15 days from Honolulu will be offered [illegible]

At Greatly Reduced Pri[illegible]

ALLEN & L[illegible]

County Assessor's N[illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT [illegible] day the 31st day of August A D [illegible] Board of Equalization in and for the [illegible] Multnomah and State of Oregon will [illegible] office of the County Clerk of said count[illegible] then and there publicly examine the [illegible] Rolls and correct all errors in val[illegible] tions or qualities of lands lots or [illegible] and all persons interested are hereby [illegible] pear at the time and place above n[illegible]

All returns must be filed in the off[illegible] sessor on or before the 20th [illegible] who fail to make return by that date [illegible] sessed in the manner provided by law [illegible]

JOHN DO[illegible]
Assessor of Multno[illegible]

Portland August 1874

NOTICE.

TO MERCHANTS AND SHIP MAST[illegible] interest of Chas McHardy is the [illegible] DEN & McHARDY Stevedores. [illegible] of February, 1874 au18d1w

THOS. F [illegible]

VOL. XIV.—NO. 172.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Comments by the Western Press on Moulton's Statement.

CHICAGO August 24 —Comments by the Western press on Moulton's statements show no change in sentiment as regards belief of the guilt or innocence of Beecher The *Times*, of this city, thinks the statement is conclusive evidence of guilt. The *Tribune* takes substantially the same grounds. The *Inter Ocean* declares that it contains nothing new and is utterly worthless.

The St. Louis *Republican* says it simply confirms the all-but universal judgment as to Beecher's guilt, with many circumstantial and documentary proofs. The *Democrat* says it leaves little room for doubt. The Cincinnati *Commercial* says the statement [illegible] divulged in the statement is [illegible] hypothesis of Beecher's guilt and cannot be harmonized with a presumption of his innocence without violating common sense.

Susan B. Anthony Denies.

ROCHESTER August 24 —Susan B. Anthony denied to a *Union* reporter that any such thing took place between her and Tilton as is described in Beecher's testimony before the Beecher Committee. She regarded the girl as a servant in the house and [illegible]

The Case of the Jersey City Pastor.

NEW YORK August 24 —Glendenning, the Jersey City pastor who left there about the time of [illegible] a funeral returned on Saturday night, and it is understood that he announces an [illegible] the charges preferred against him.

[illegible] and New York [illegible] Prospects.

NEW YORK August 24.—The [illegible] 10th, in preparing a review [illegible] claims that the worst point [illegible] ment on the Vienna and New York [illegible] and a general reaction [illegible] in all parts of the world [illegible] back and that a slow but [illegible] is now in progress.

The *News* of the same date [illegible] ordinary wheat harvest is [illegible] the price of flour and [illegible] out, the masses of [illegible] will be beginning [illegible] the additional surplus [illegible] give them Manufacturers [illegible] beginning to prepare for the increased [illegible] power of the masses and [illegible] harvest is made is thus [illegible] accomplished fact.

The New York *Shipping* [illegible] as follows The indications being all in favor [illegible] bountiful wheat harvest in the [illegible] of Europe as well as in the United States, [illegible] no country under the necessity of [illegible] with Great Britain [illegible] is that prices are likely to [illegible] relatively low

[illegible] of the [illegible] factory of [illegible]

[illegible] BEND [illegible] morning a fire [illegible] mammoth [illegible] resulting in a loss of [illegible] employed [illegible] shops in June, [illegible] The flames [illegible] size of the building [illegible] unable to get the fire [illegible] finally turned [illegible] with the one [illegible] stopped it

Another Disaster.

[illegible] August 24.—A fire in [illegible] destroyed [illegible] buildings [illegible] light.

River Disaster and [illegible]

[illegible] Ind August [illegible] collapsed a flue [illegible] on Saturday, killing and [illegible] persons. Only the [illegible]

Drowned in [illegible]

NEW YORK August [illegible] in East River [illegible] by a steam tug and drowned.

Pennsylvania Convention.

[illegible] August 25.—The [illegible] Convention to-day [illegible] Washington Townsend for Congress [illegible] District.

[illegible] August 25 —A large number of [illegible] have arrived for the Democratic Convention which meets here to-morrow The [illegible] is the most important nomination [illegible] be a hard fight Of the candidates [illegible] of Philadelphia, and Hon. R. [illegible] county seem to have the [illegible] of them will be nominated.

Remarkable Decrease in Immigration to the United States.

NEW YORK August 25.—The Secretary of the [illegible] Board estimates that for the present year [illegible] will be about 125,000, so that [illegible] stands as follows For 1873 269,817; [illegible] 135,000 decrease 138,817

WASHINGTON CITY.

Spain Makes a Demand upon the United States for Indemnity.

WASHINGTON August 24.—It has been ascertained that Spain instead of carrying into effect the Virginius protocol with reference to the Virginius affair, made a demand of indemnity for that affair and for alleged wrongs inflicted upon Spain by the San filibustering expeditions fitted out in this country This Government replied firmly and seriously protesting against this position of Spain, and reminding the Spanish Government of the inexcusable delay in carrying into effect the terms of the protocol referred to Minister Cushing still pressing our demands.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Spanish News.

LONDON August 24 —Spanish advices via Paris report a Ministerial crisis in Madrid, and that Sagasta and Colona are expected to resign

BAYONNE, August 24.—In consequence of the confiscation of property of Carlists by the Spanish Government, Prince Alfonso brother of Don Carlos, has issued an order to the troops under his command announcing that retaliatory measures will be taken if the formal recognition of Spain by Sweden is announced.

LONDON August 24 —The Carlists have extinguished the lights on the coast from San Sebastian to Bilboa.

The Carlists report that Puigcerda is burning.

MADRID, August 25 —Carlist advices state that 200 Republican volunteers while marching to the relief of Puigcerda were captured by Royalists.

The Prefects of the departments of the South of France have received special instructions from the Minister of the Interior to use every effort to prevent the sale of arms to Carlists.

LISBON August 24 —The Government has issued orders directing Spanish Carlist refugees in this country to depart immediately

MADRID, August 25 —The conscription is being effected without opposition

English Agricultural Laborers for Canada.

LONDON August 24.—Five hundred laborers of the English Agricultural Union will leave for Canada to-morrow

Steamship Work-Shops Burned.

LONDON August 24.—The work shops of the Royal Mail Steamship Line at Southampton, were burned to-day Many workmen are thrown out of employment.

EAST INDIES.

The British Government Still Feeds Eight Millions.

CALCUTTA August 24 —Eight millions of the people are still dependent on the Government on account of the famine

MEXICO.

The Apaches on the War-path.

SAN DIEGO August 2 —The *Union's* letter from Sonora of August 2d, has the following The Apaches have been making themselves felt in various portions of the State within a few weeks. Don Pablo Landres sends word to the President of the Municipality of Bacatehuachi that he was attacked by savages on the 4th ult. As four of his party are yet to be found he supposes them killed A force of men were sent to the scene of the attack and found the bodies of three of them They had fought valiantly until their ammunition gave out and then broke their guns in pieces. The pack animals which the victims had were killed and everything destroyed which could not be carried away.

The Apaches have been committing various outrages near Bacatehuachi and Gasoti the President believes the Indians have their rancheria in Sierra Larinconada but want of arms and means prevents a force from being sent out to scout.

At Granados on the 9th inst. some Apaches made their appearance and tried to seize and rob a citizen, but his speed saved him. Near Campas, on the night of the 1st ult some Apaches made their appearance at the grounds of Palo Dulce and carried off 30 horses and mules They were closely followed by a party of 30 men result not yet known. At Sahuaripa the Apaches first killed some stock, then stole some horses and then attacked Don Julian [illegible] who defended himself, got away and gave the alarm. Some men started in pursuit, and found the savages had stampeded the stock, and, after getting some distance from town, separated, each driving what he could on his own hook. They could not be followed on account of the recent rain so their number was not known nor how much they took away. It seems as if there is to be no rest from these savages, and as the poor inhabitants have neither arms nor means to pursue and punish them, there is no knowing how the end will be

J W Mitchell, of Olympia, has been sent to the Asylum for the Insane at Steilacoom